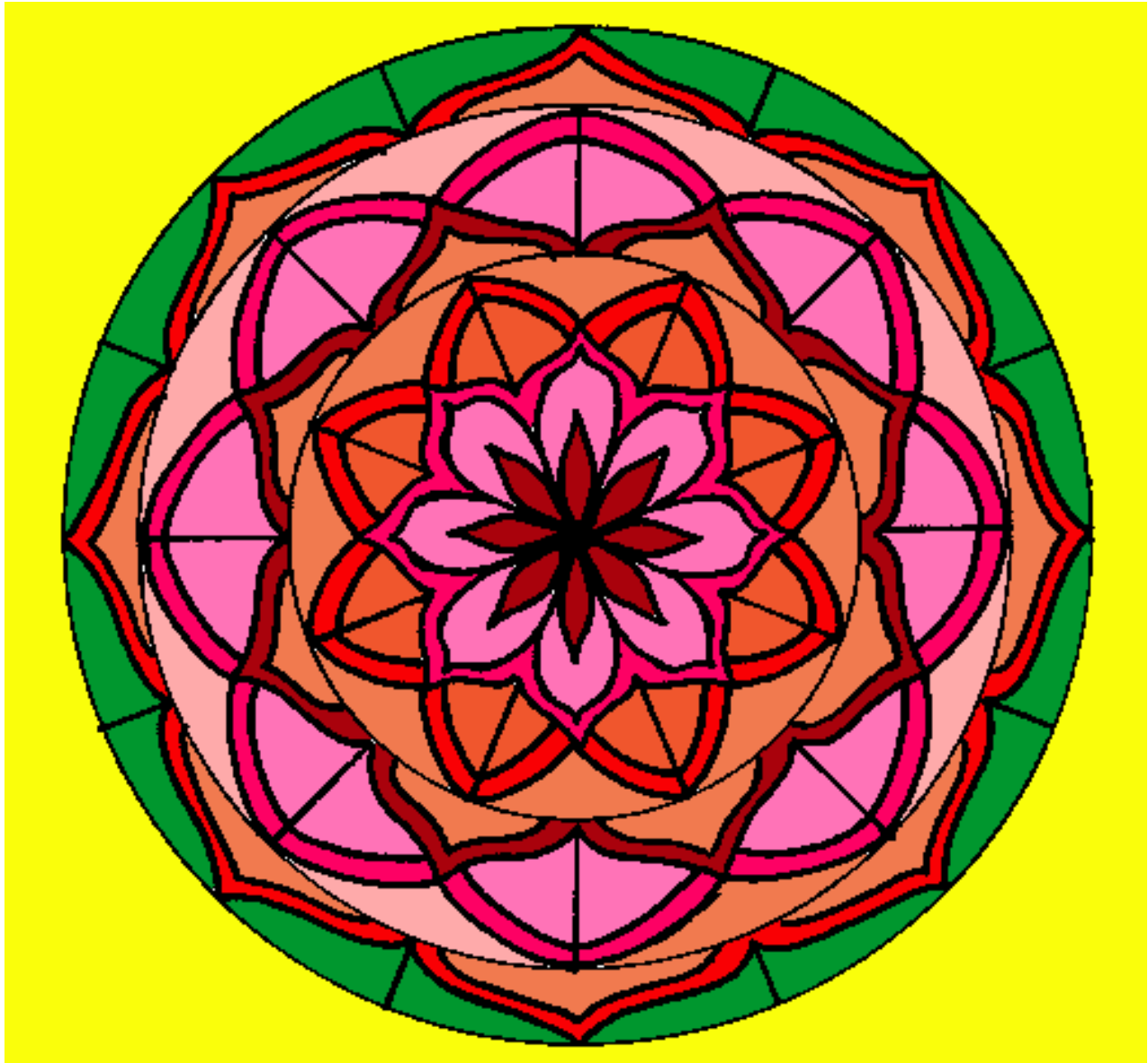




Mandala 6 pintado por princesa9