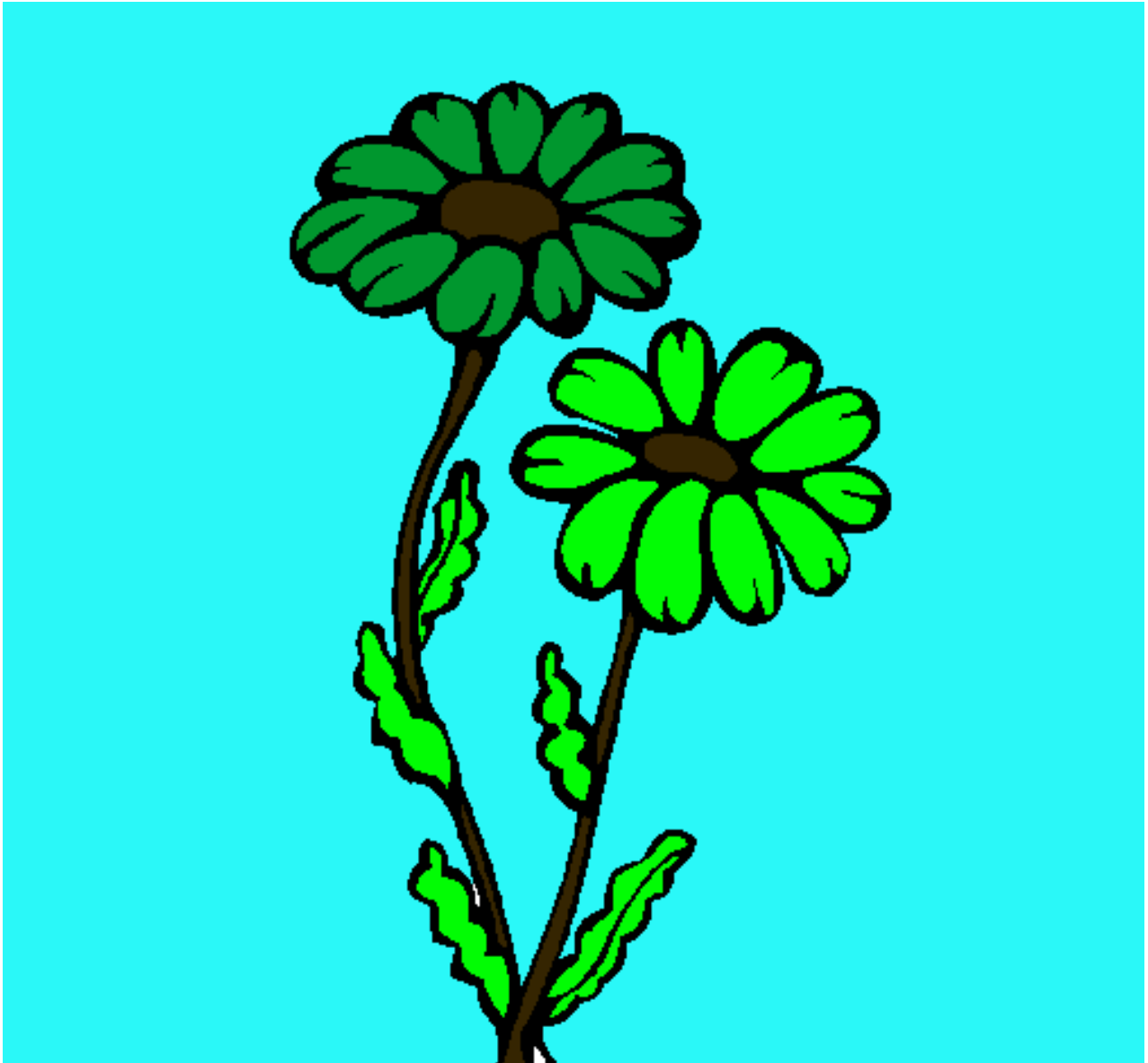




Margaritas pintado por yulieth