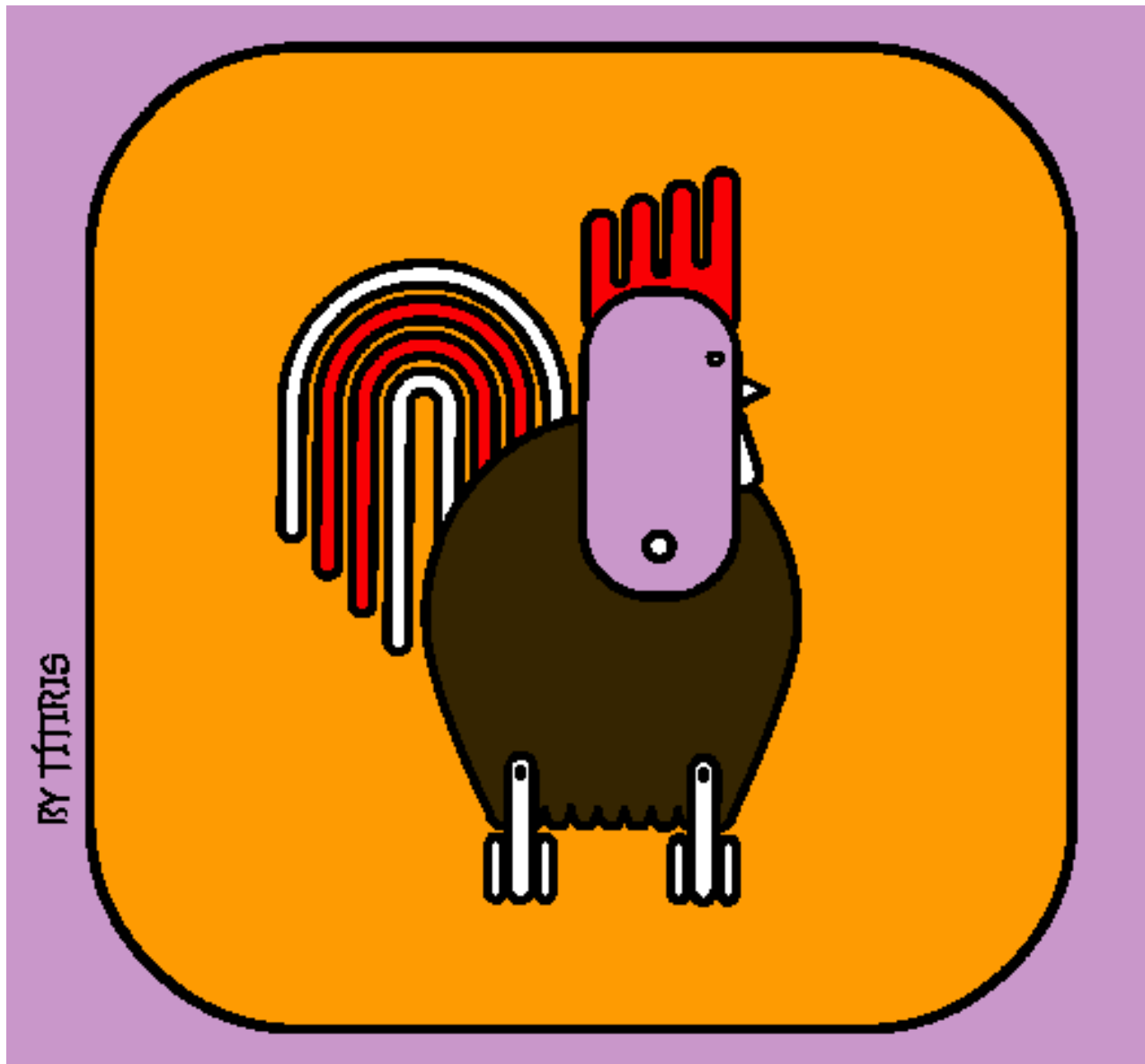




Gallo 4 pintado por abrah