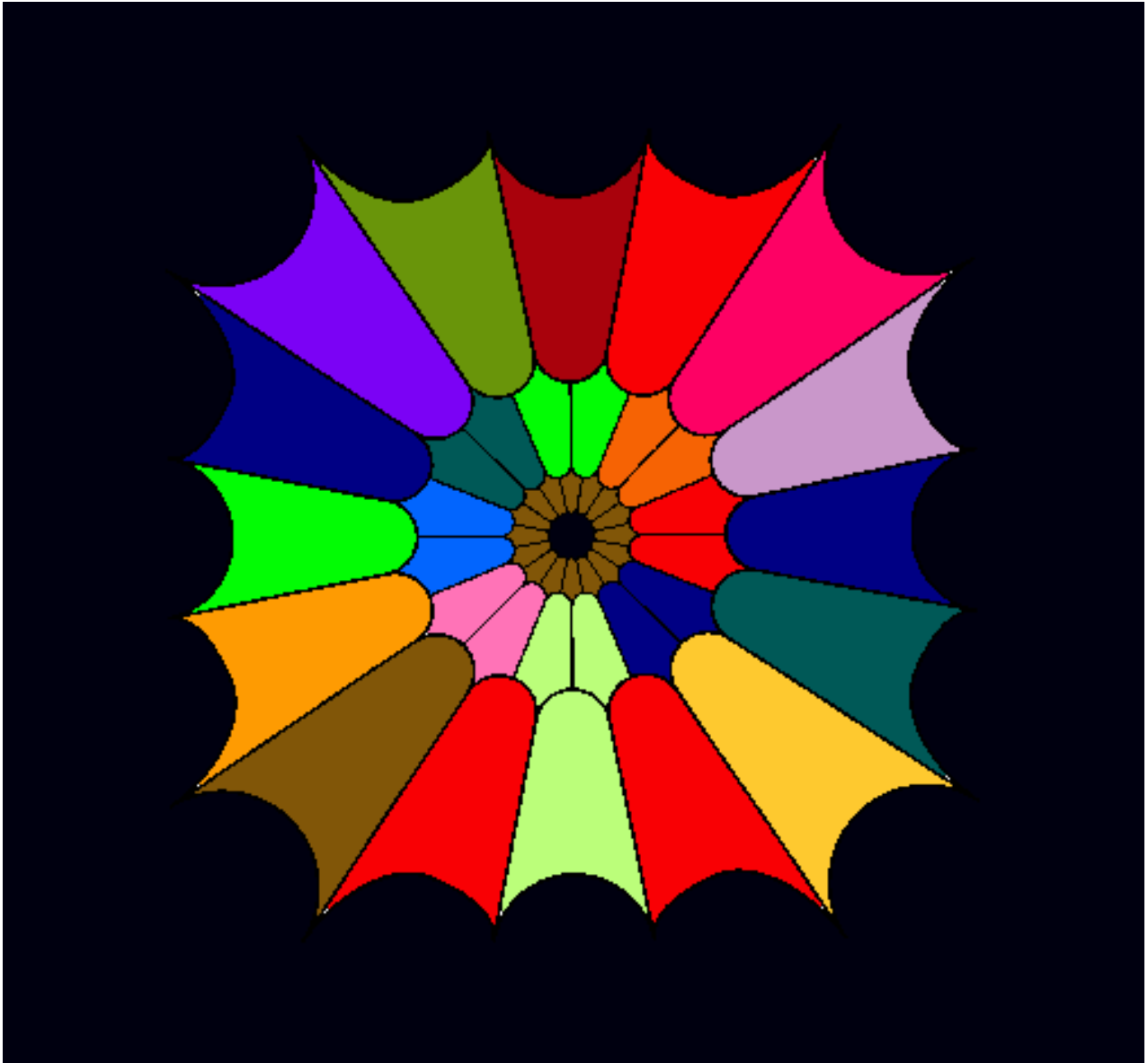




Mandala 15 pintado por MATEORN