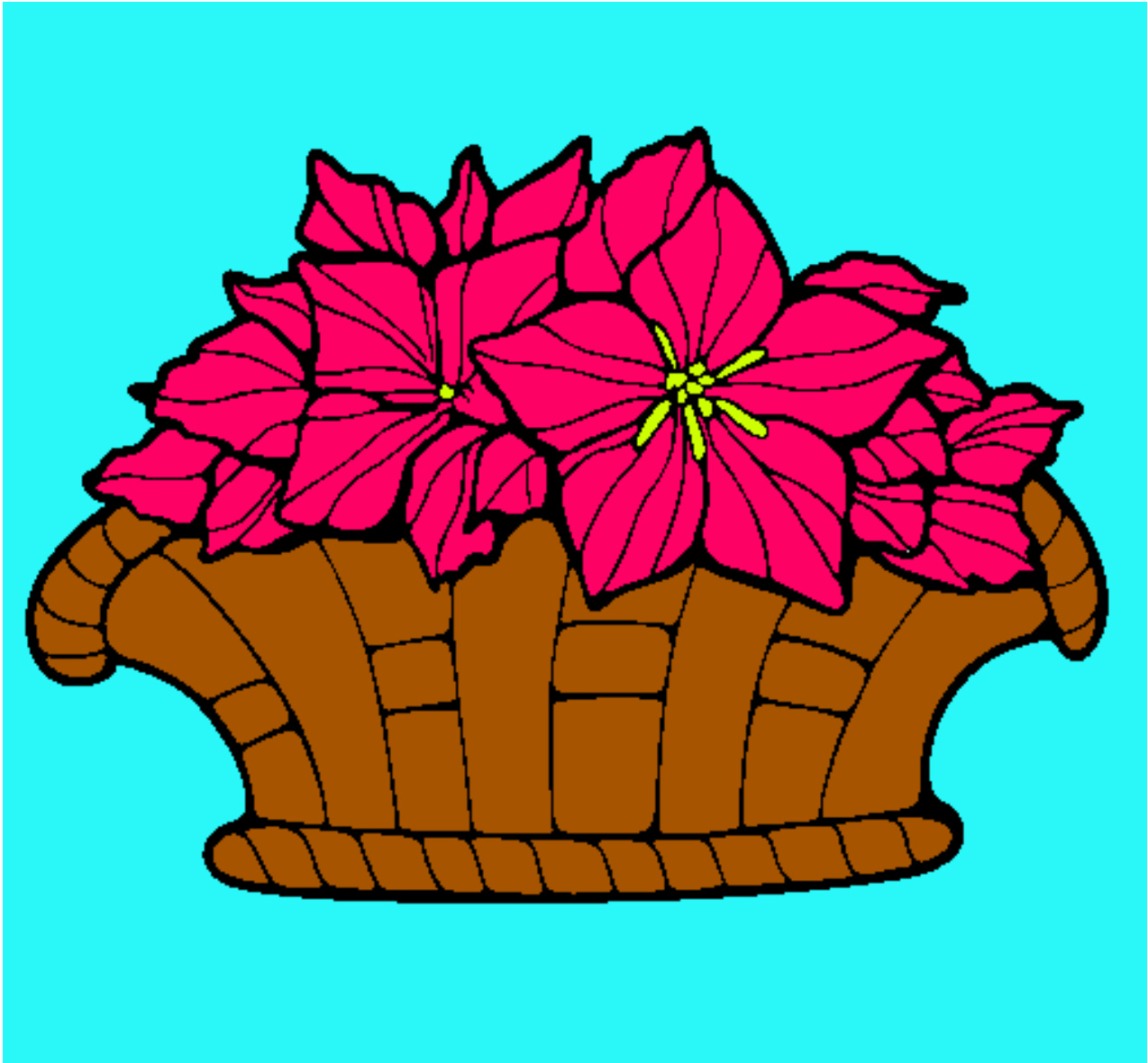




Cesta de flores 8 pintado por karli