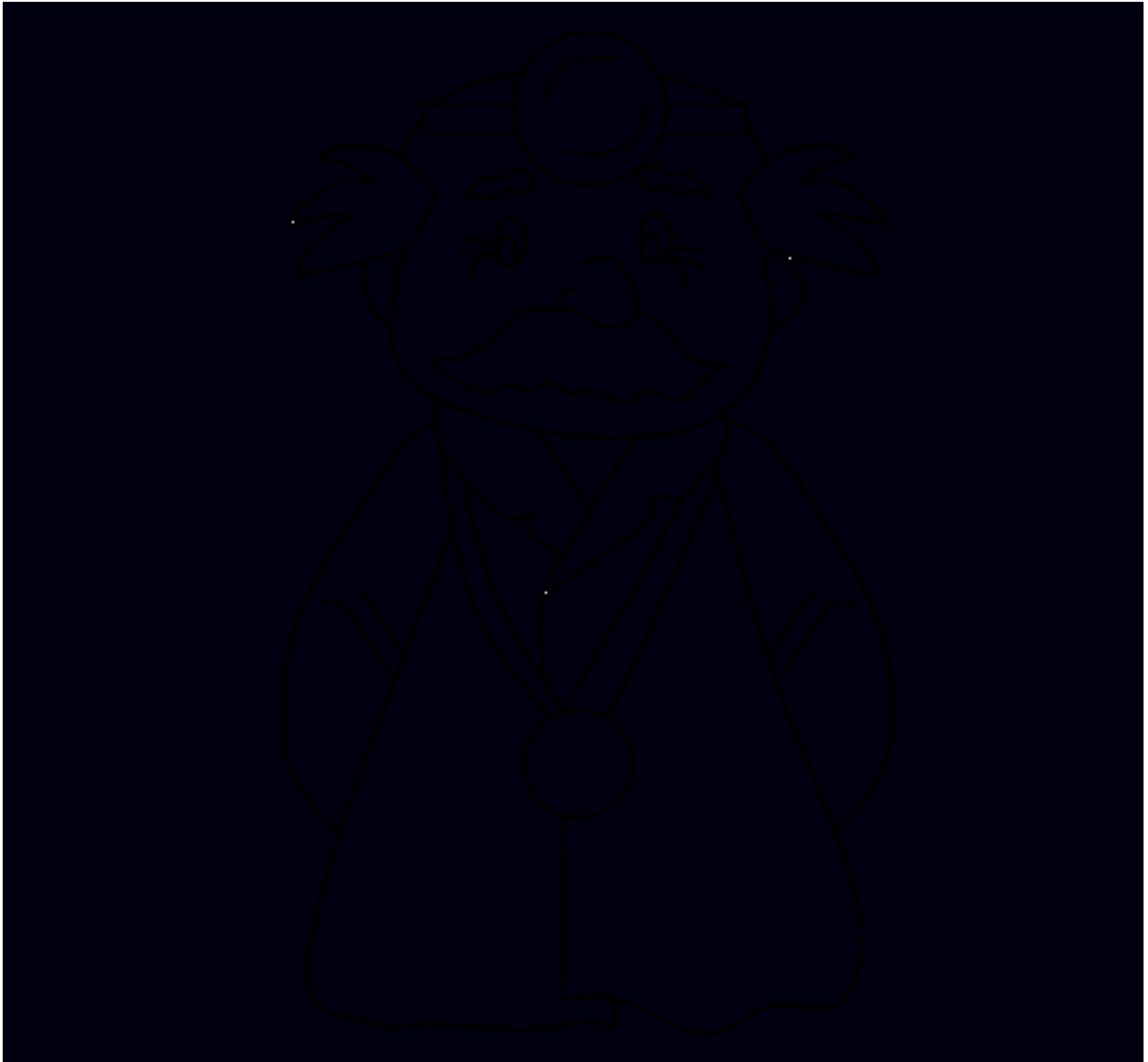




Doctor veterano pintado por rela