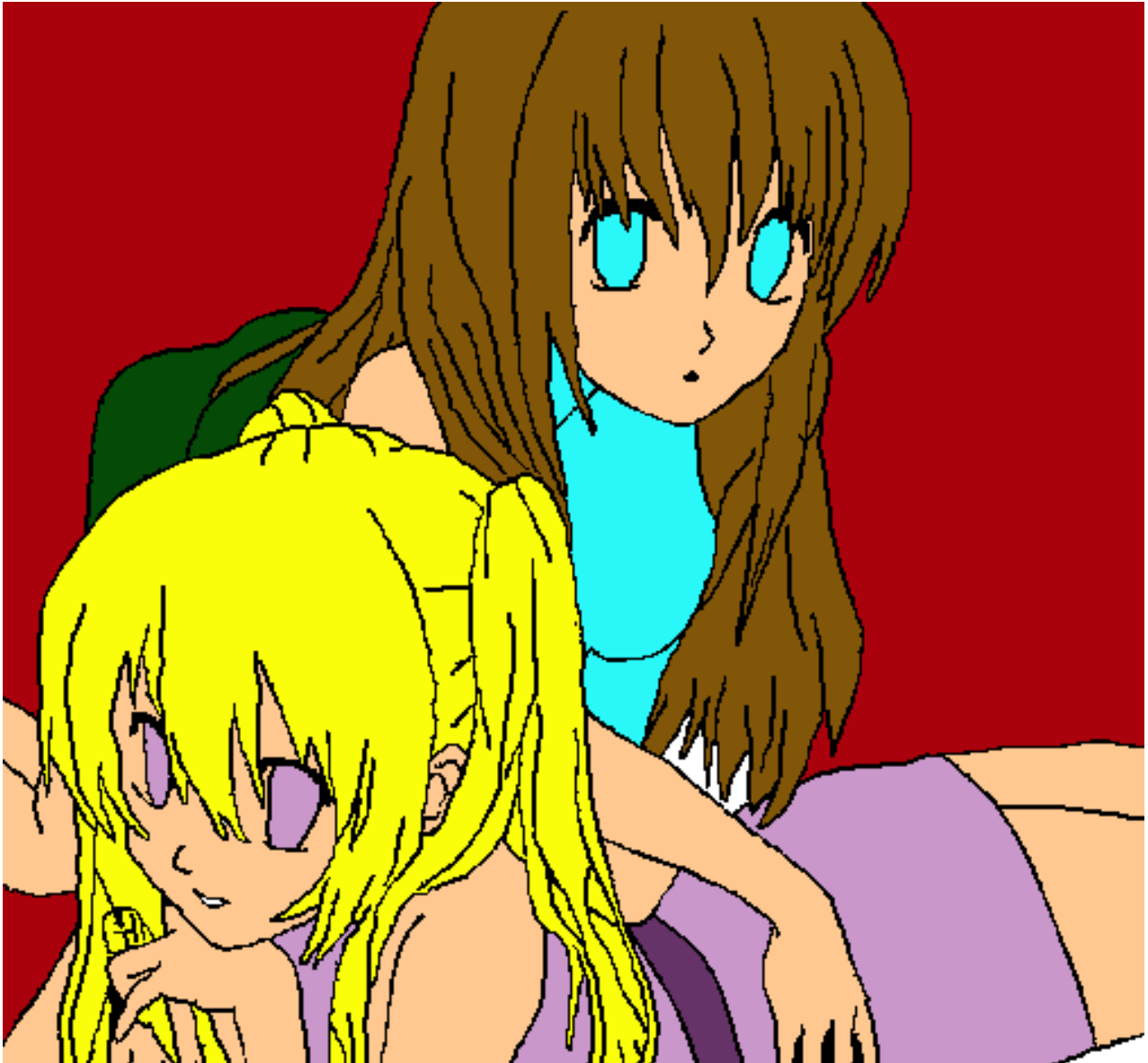




Chicas tumbadas pintado por pollokuki