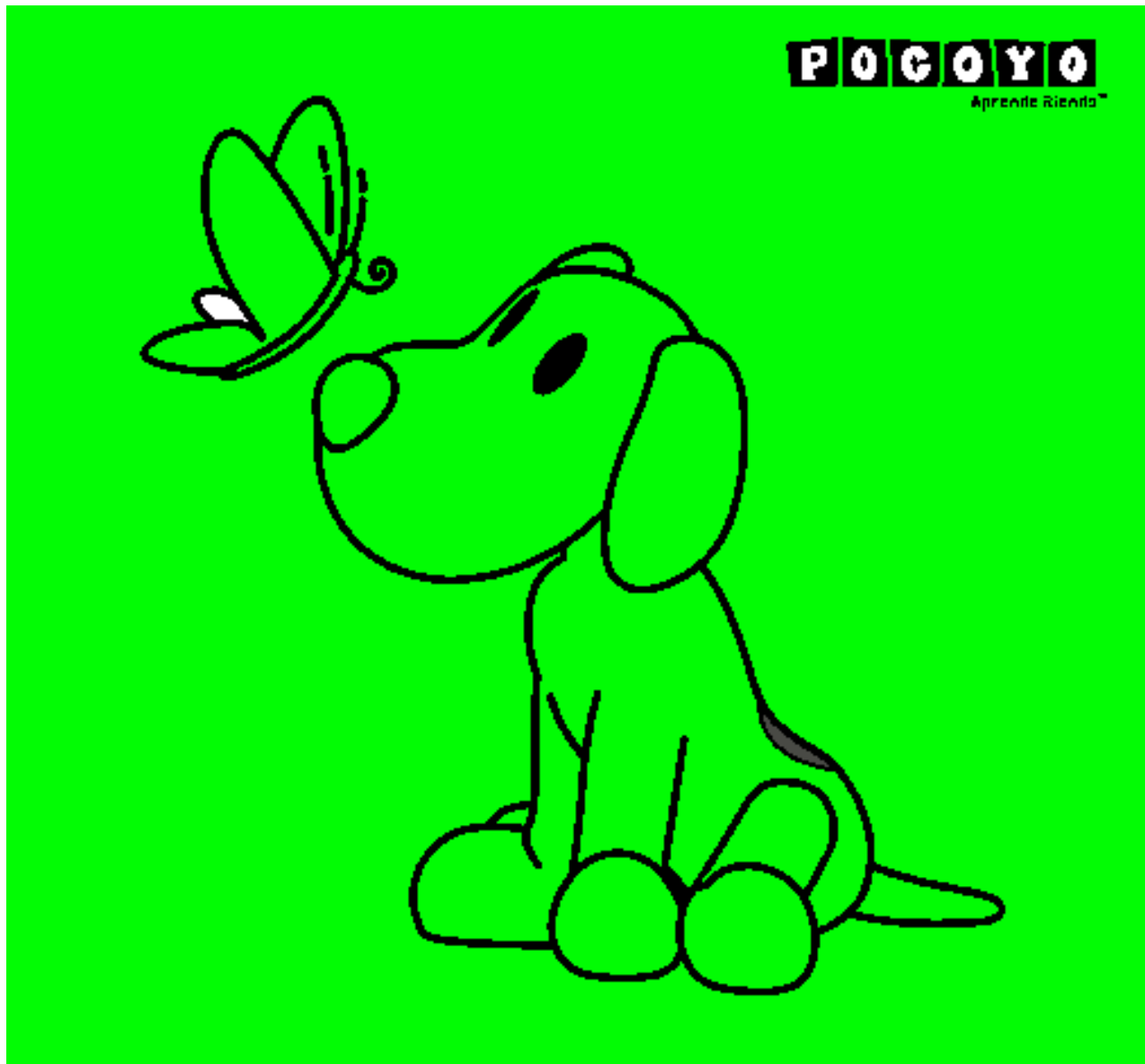




Loula pintado por miert