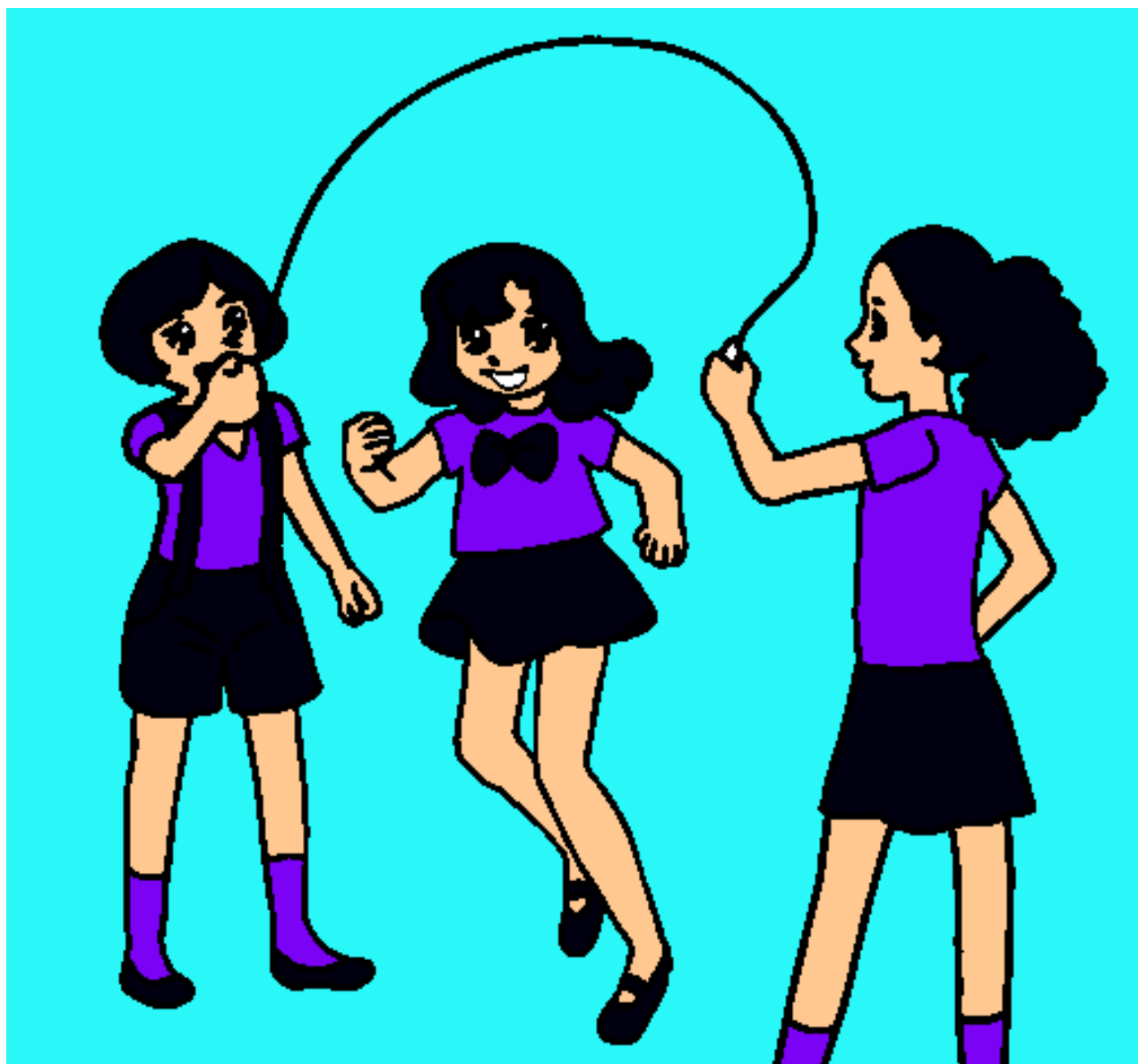




Saltar a la comba pintado por gianella