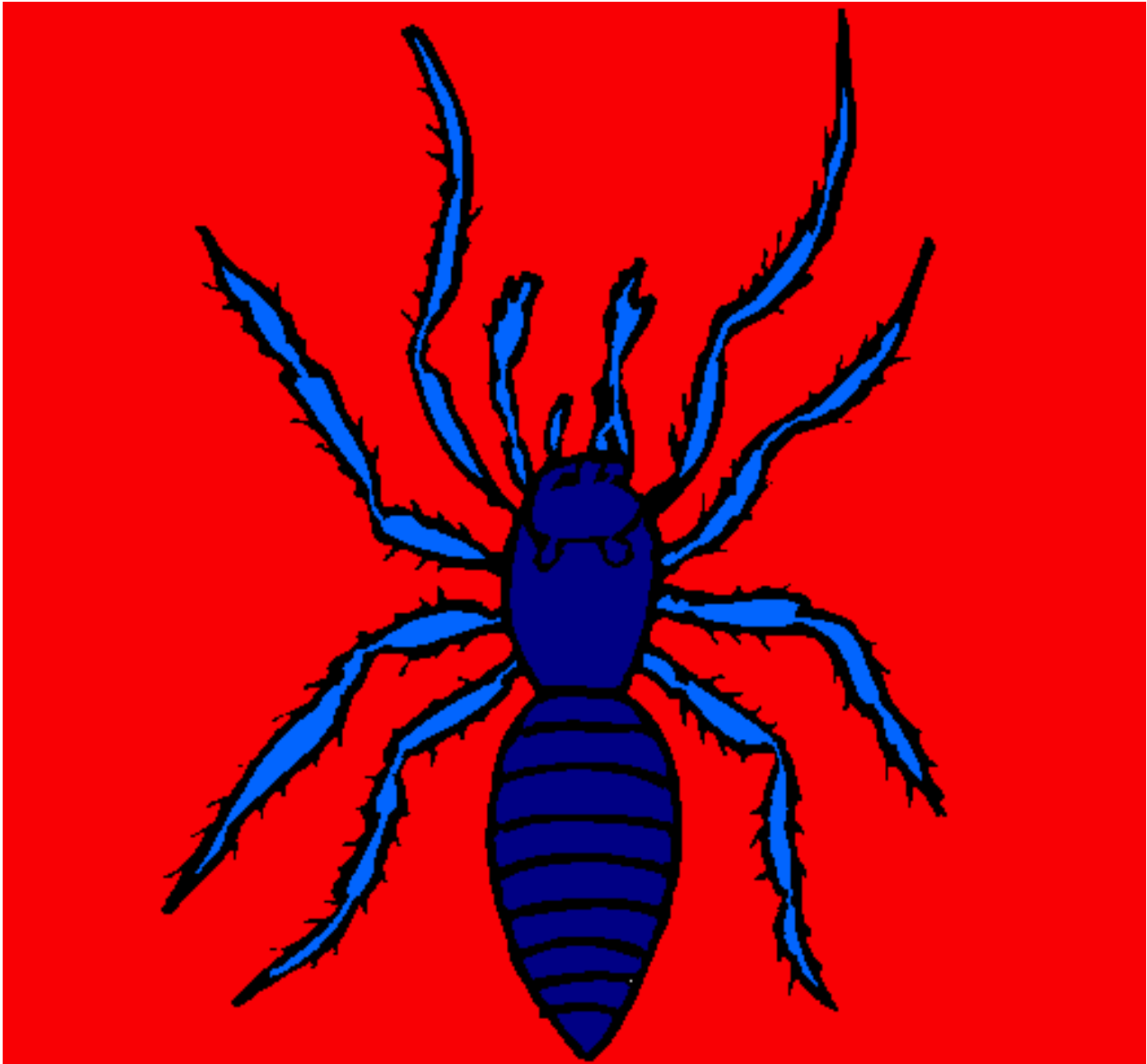




Araña tigre pintado por meme