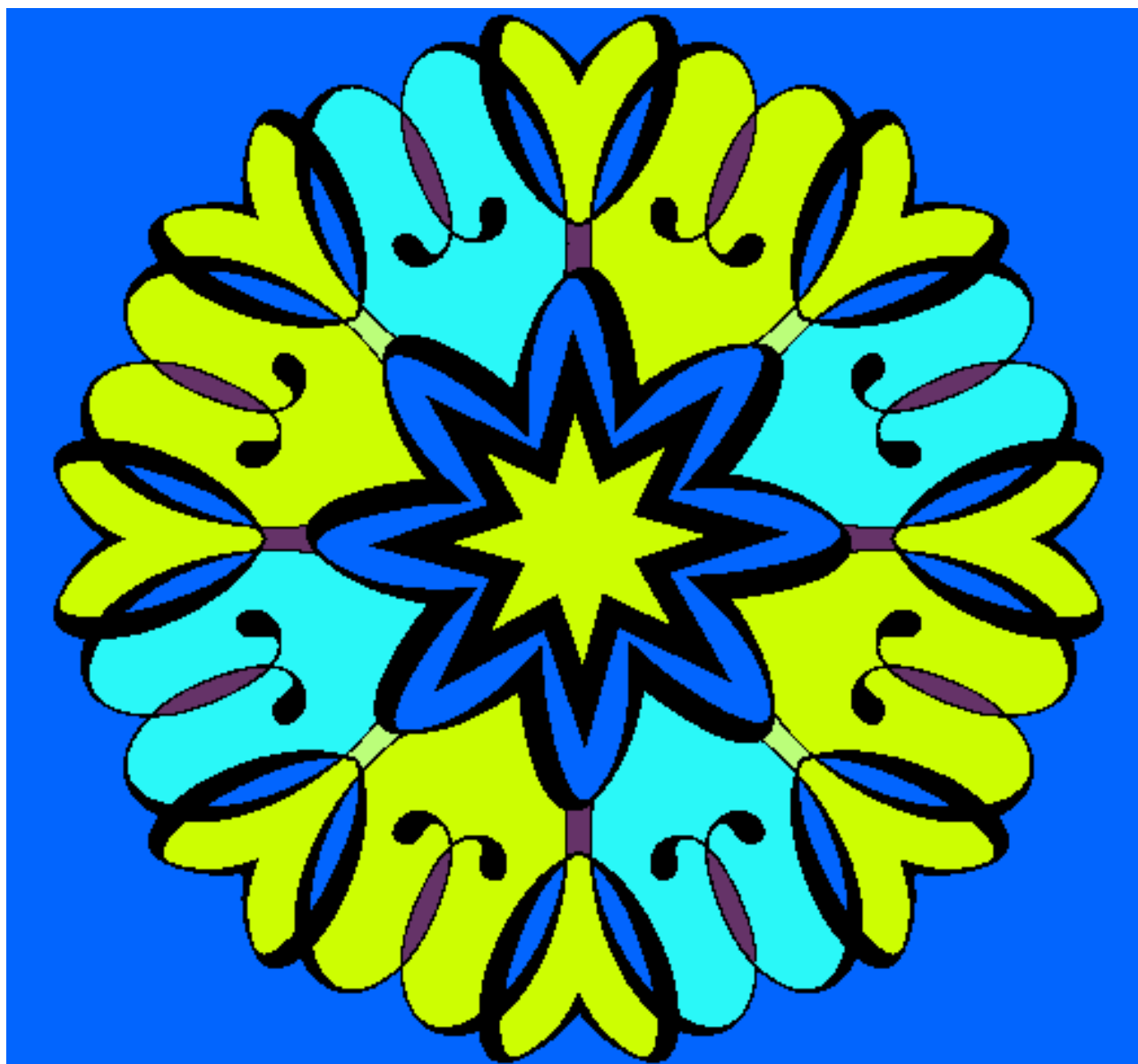




Mandela 54 pintado por guille