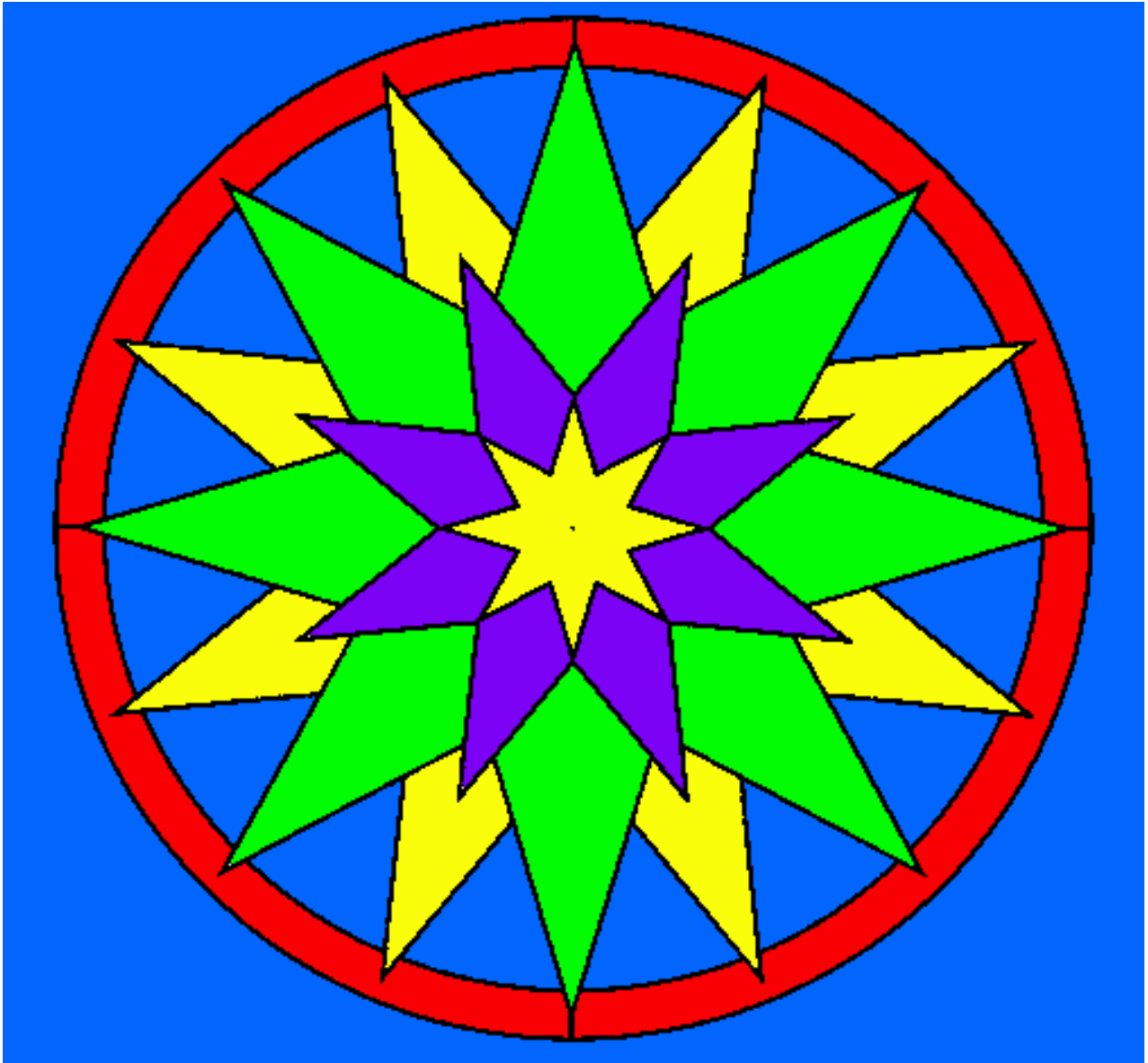




Mandala 28 pintado por Victorious