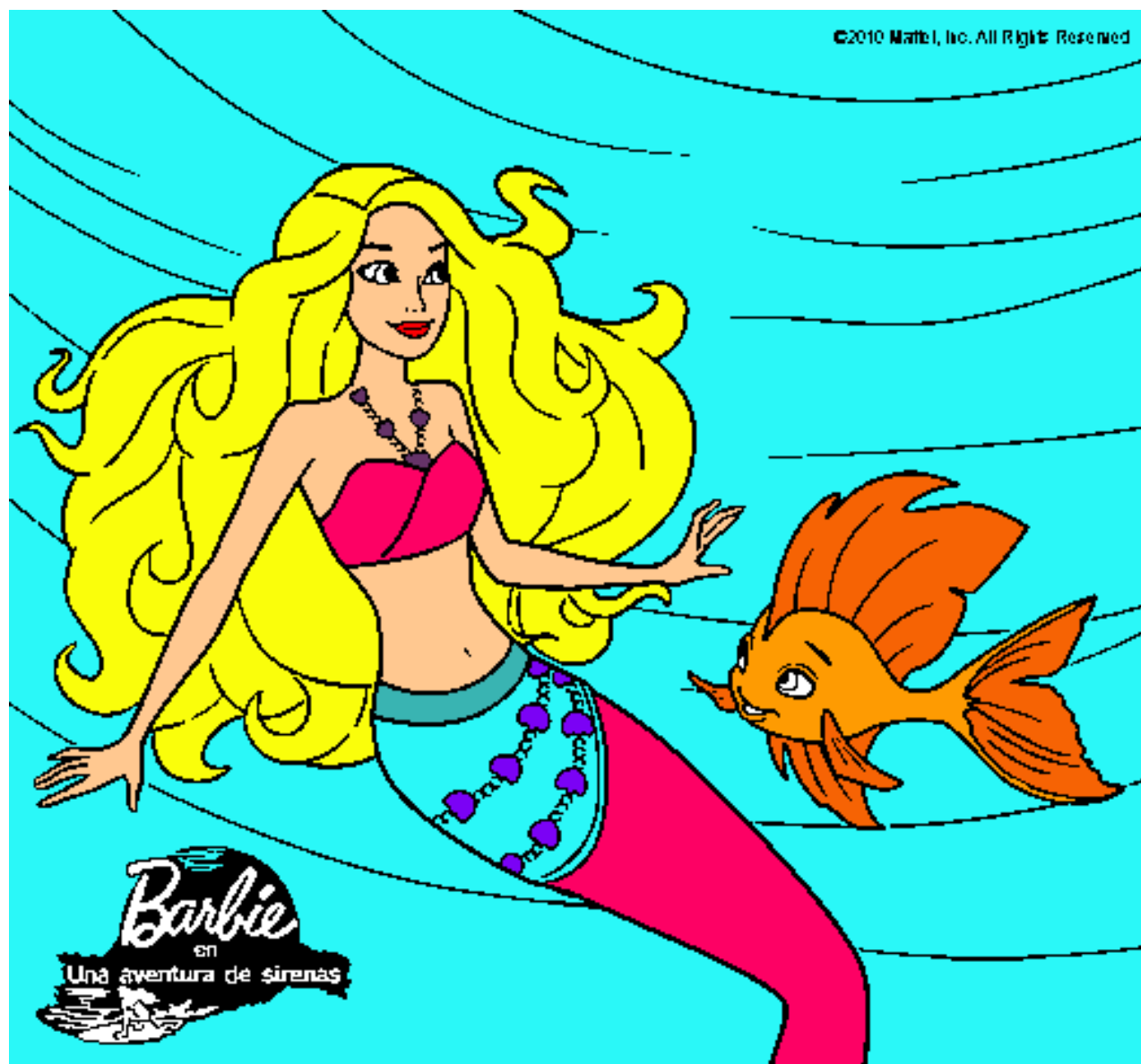




Barbie sirena con su amiga pez pintado por IreeneeXB