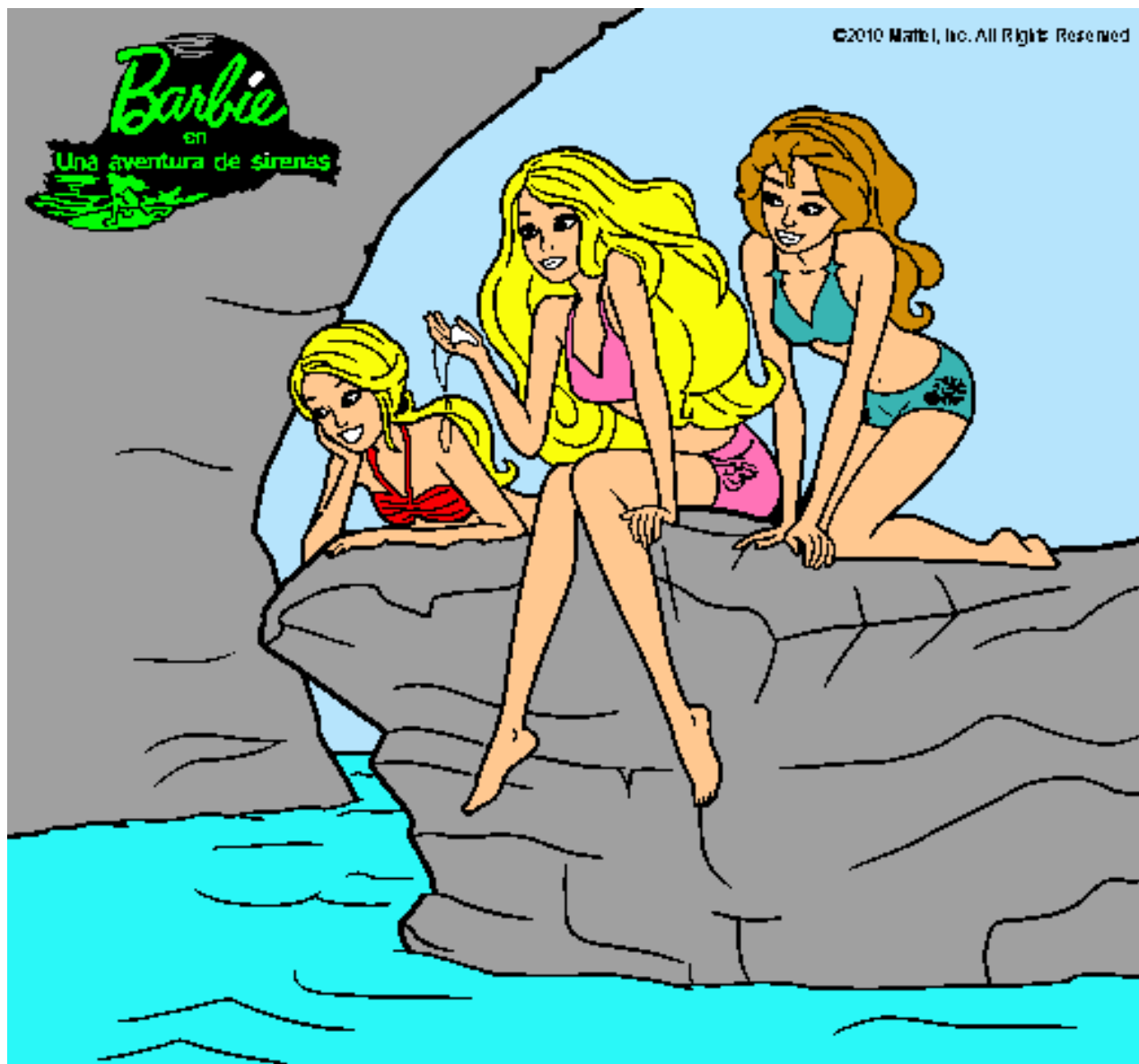




Barbie y sus amigas sentadas pintado por aroa04