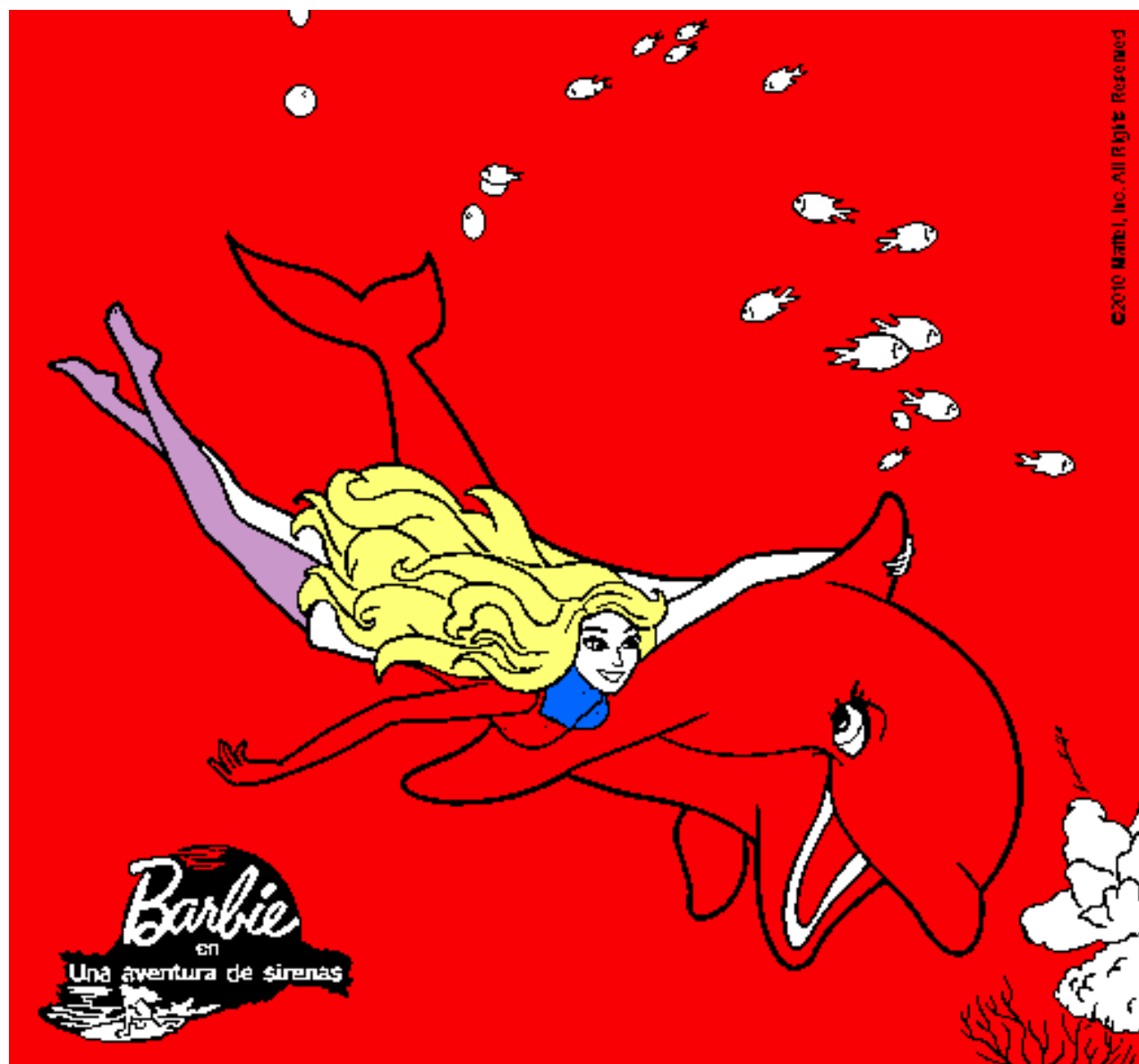




Barbie y delfín pintado por johaniris