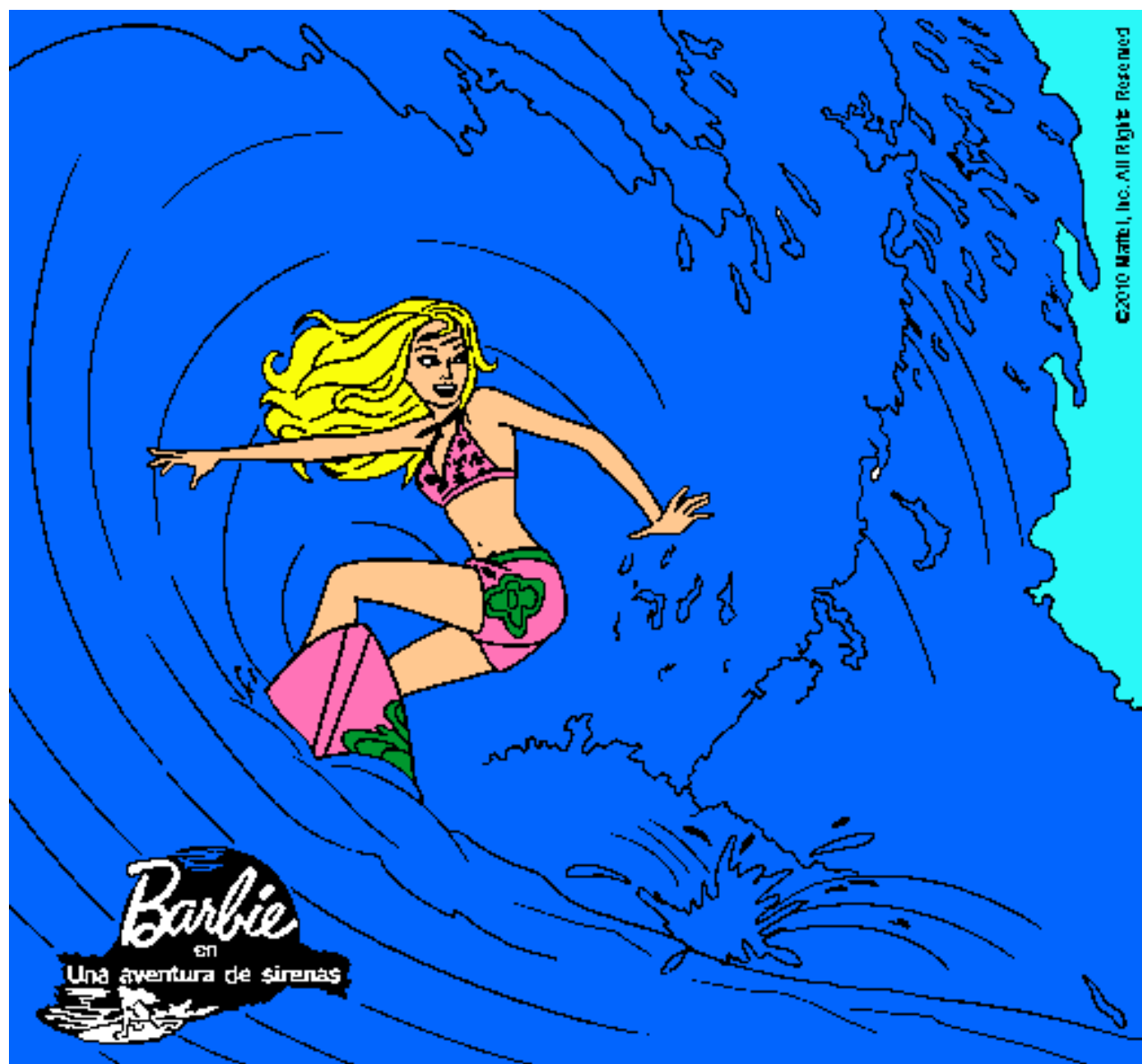




Barbie practicando surf pintado por monica