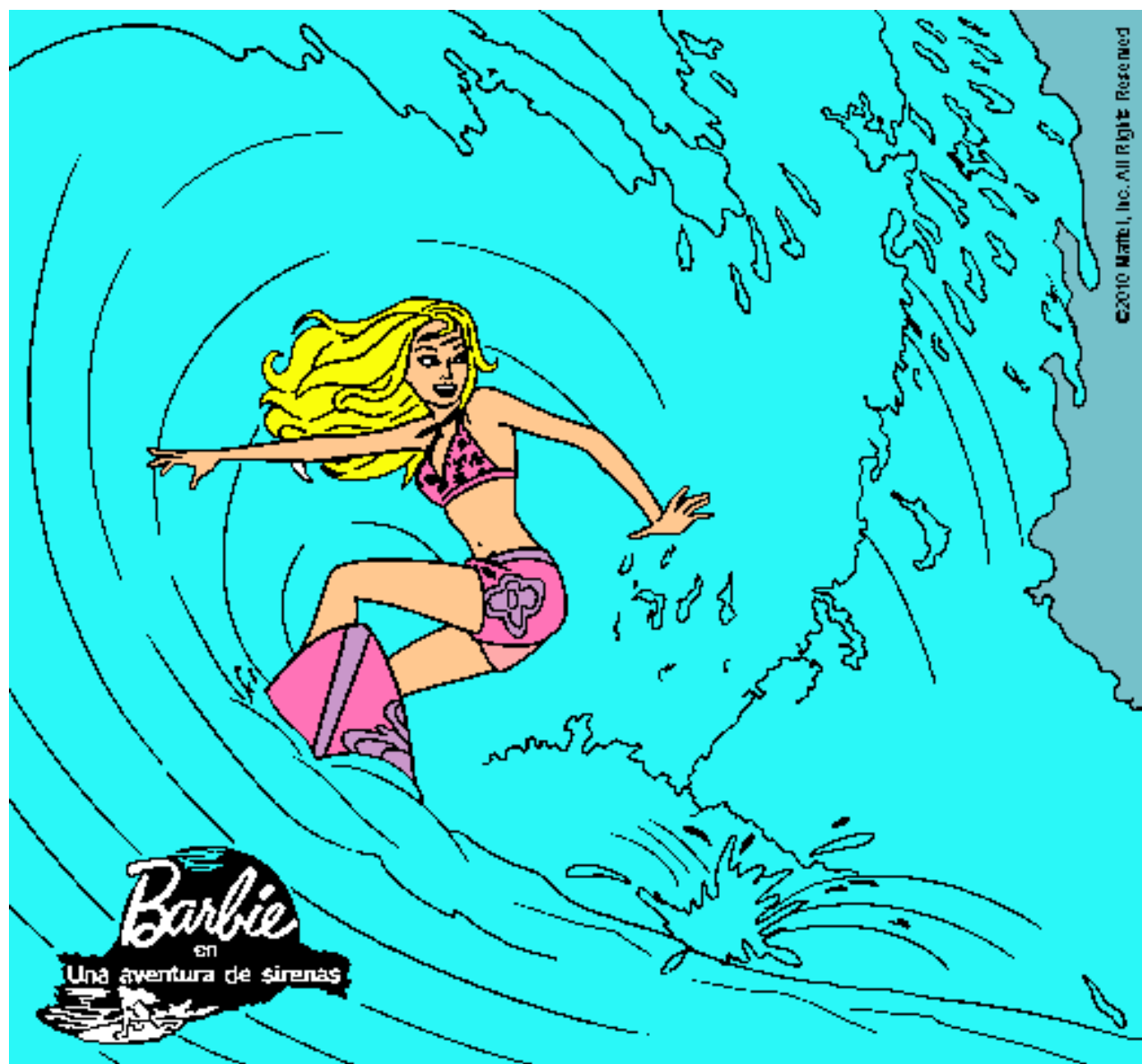




Barbie practicando surf pintado por alejita