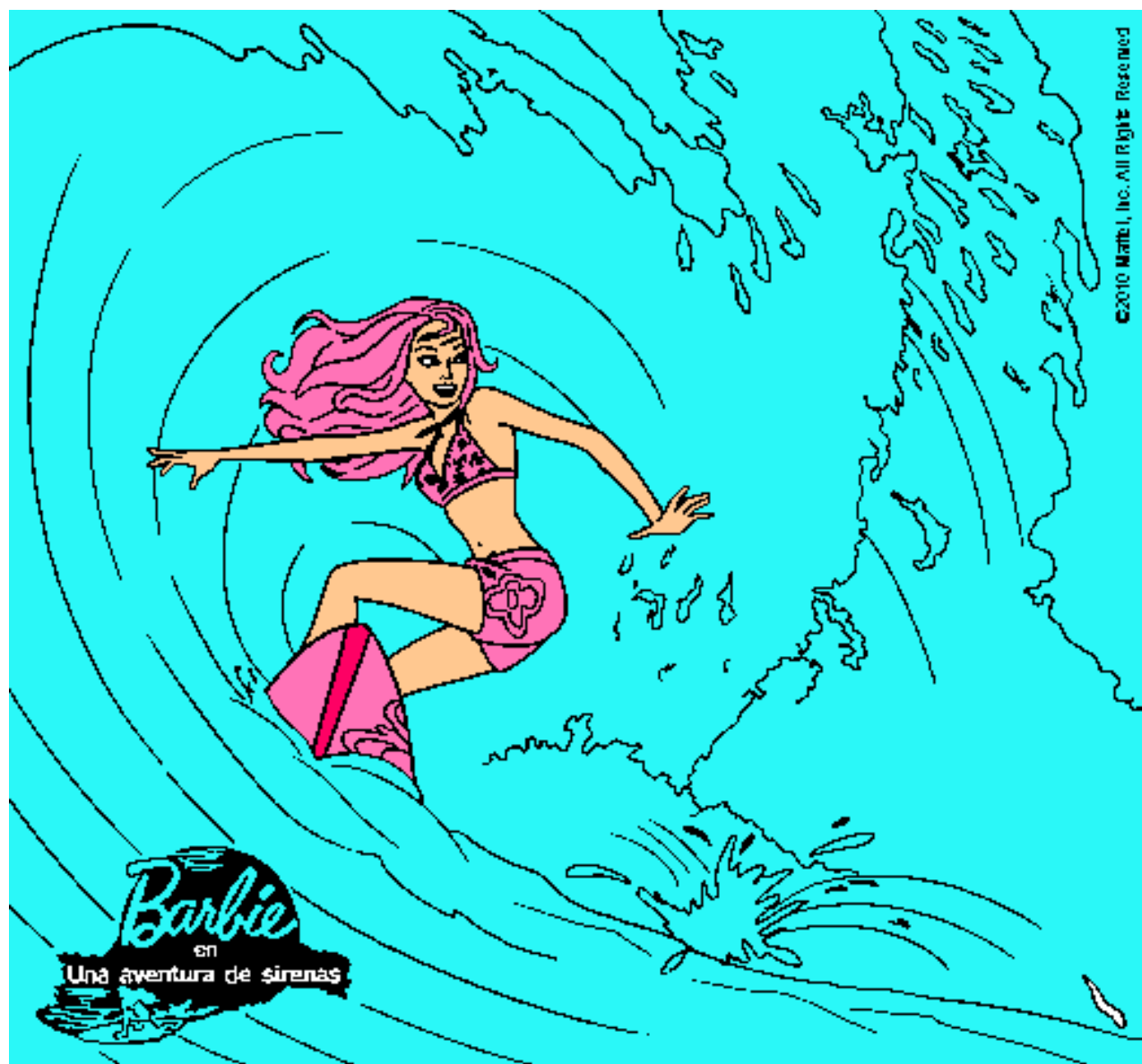




Barbie practicando surf pintado por merliasamer