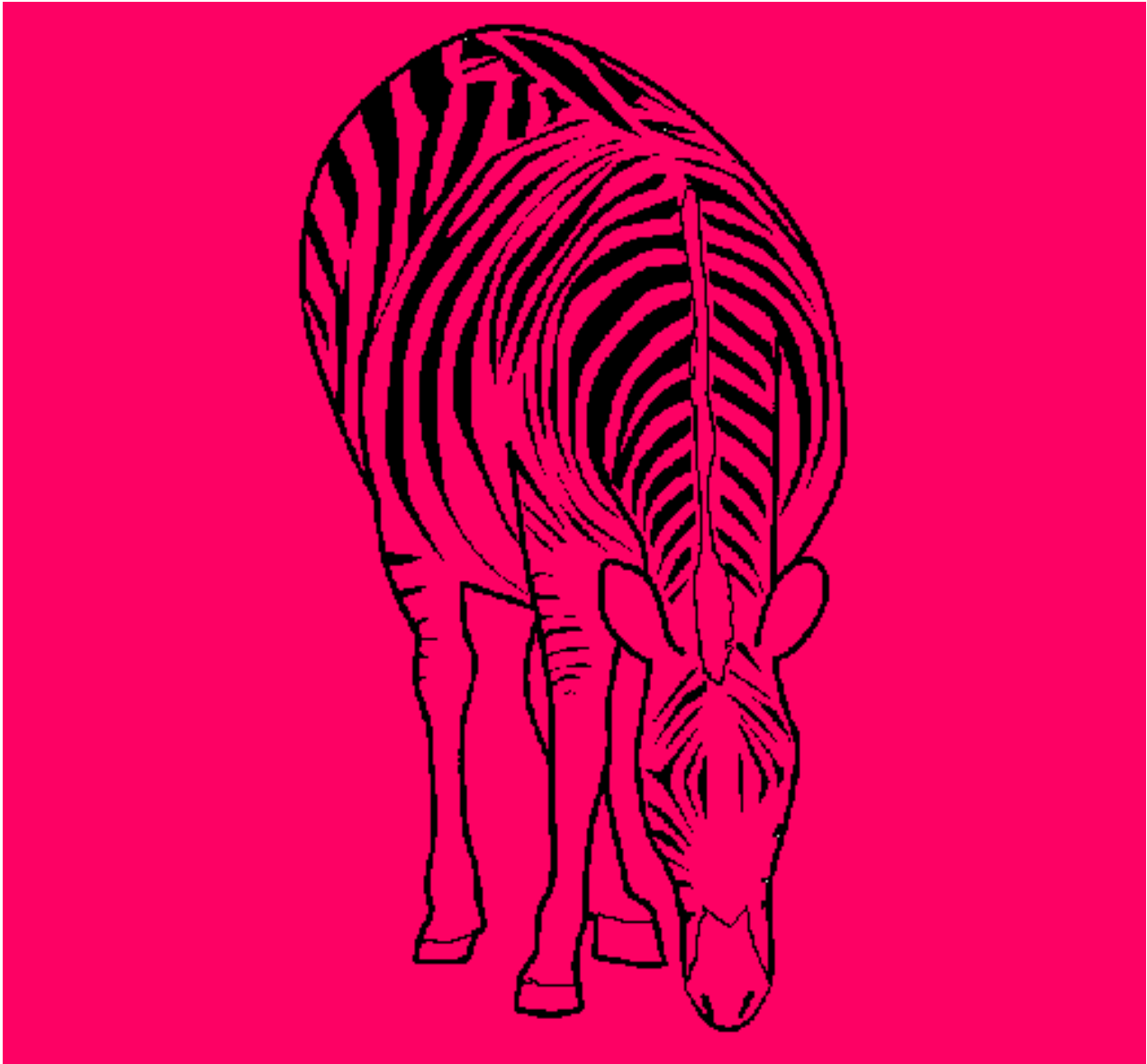




Cebra pintado por MARIAMOR