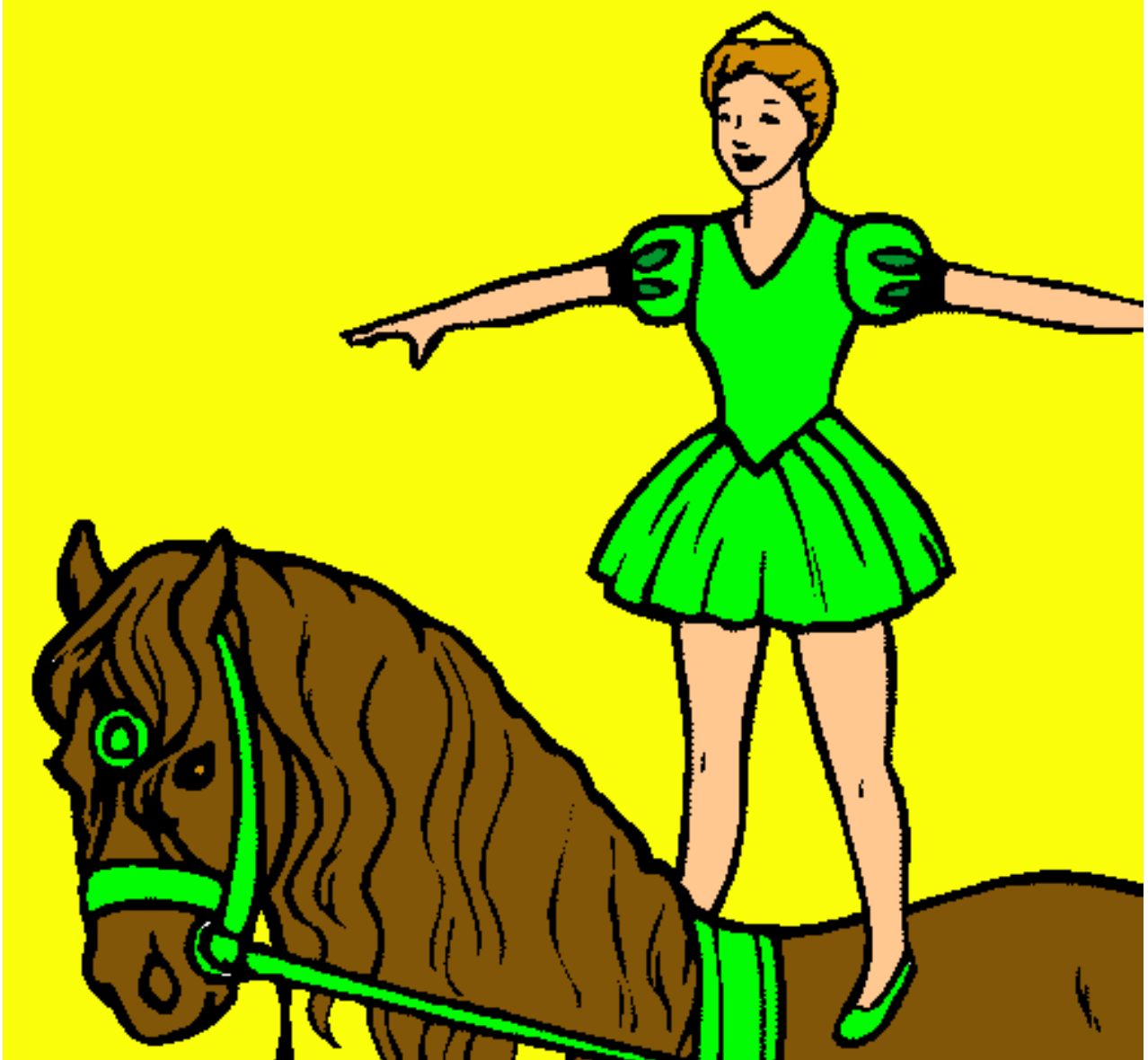




Trapecista encima de caballo pintado por amalia