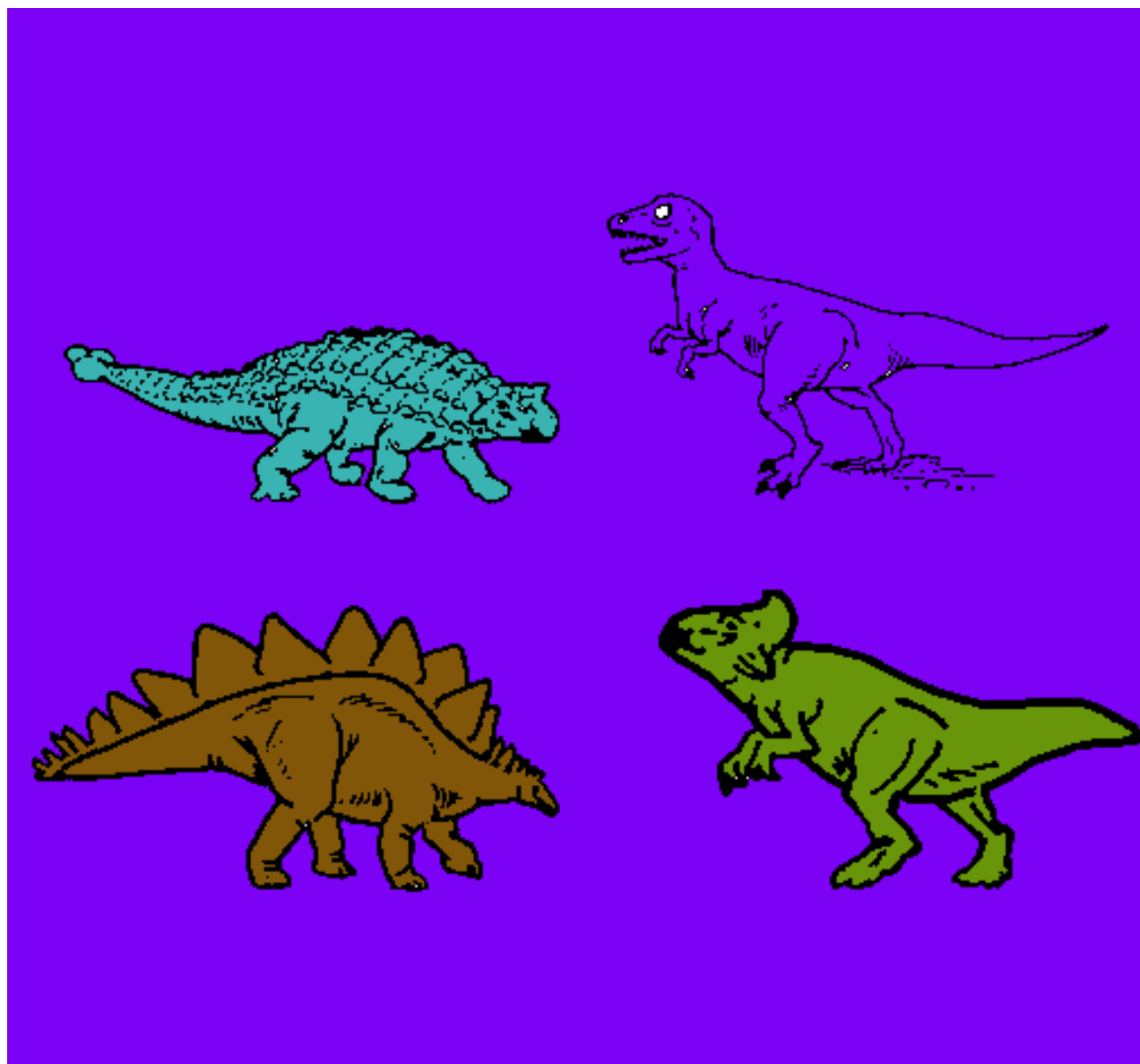




Dinosaurios de tierra pintado por jony