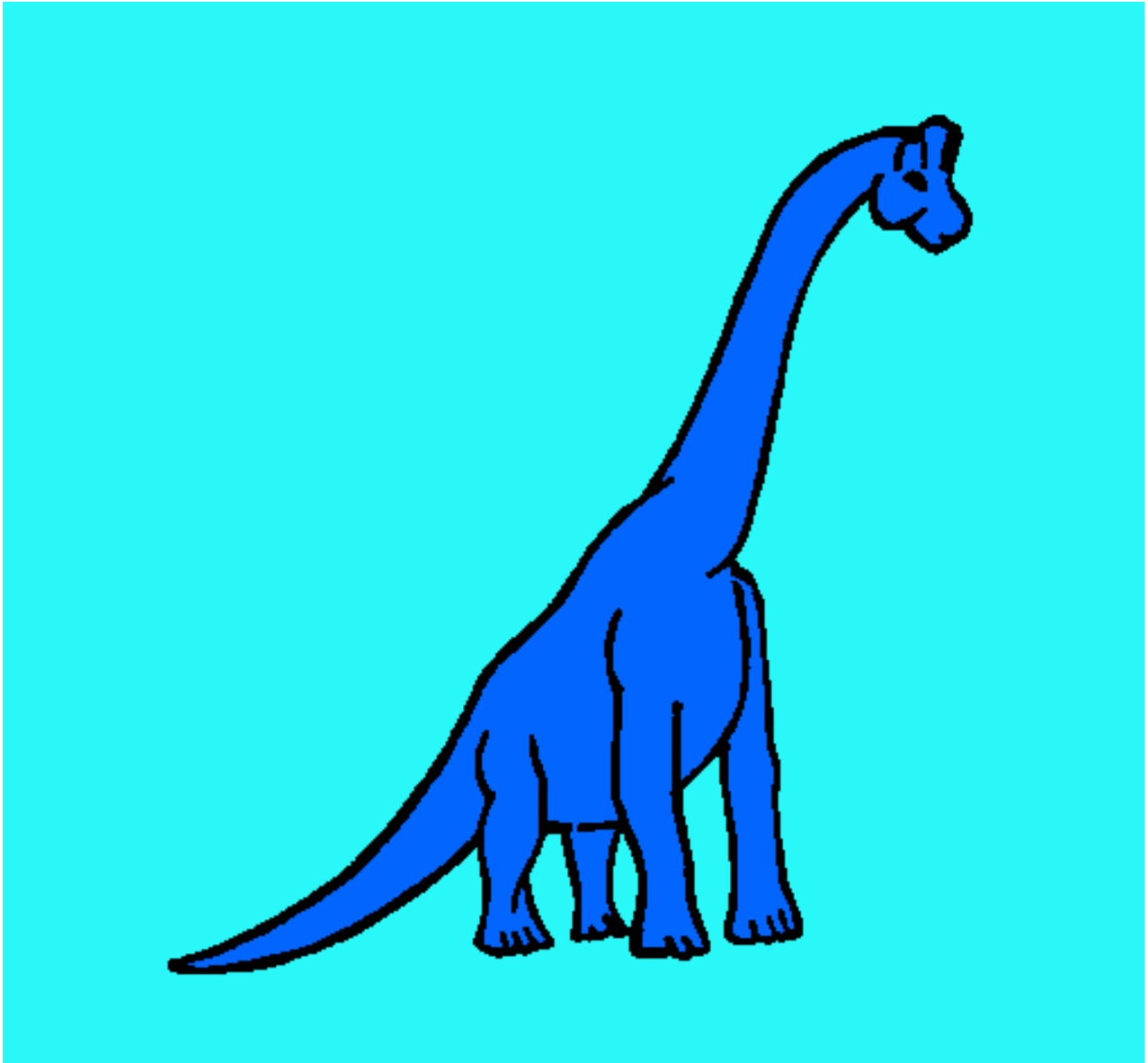




Braquiosaurio pintado por iago