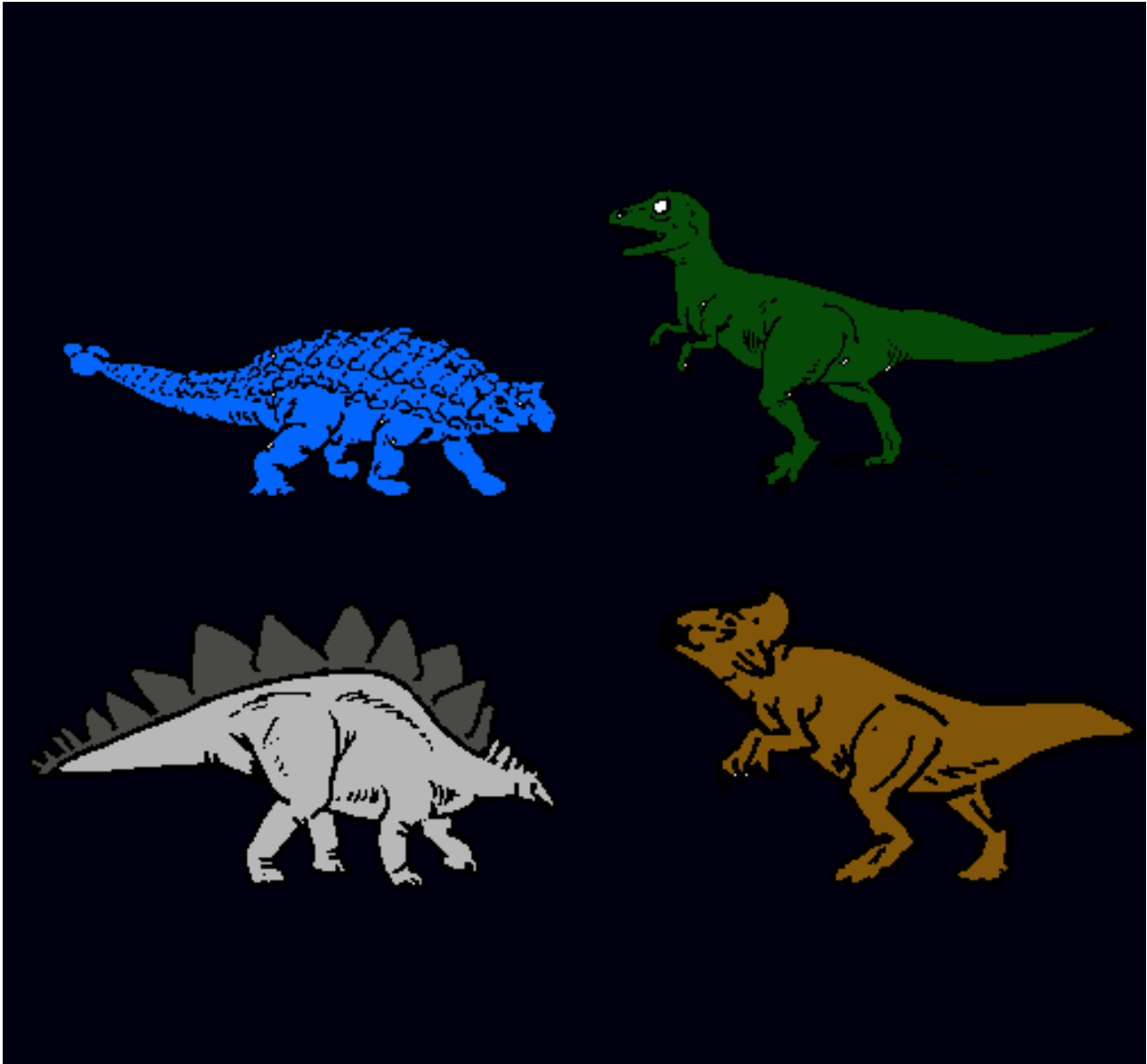




Dinosaurios de tierra pintado por bolainas