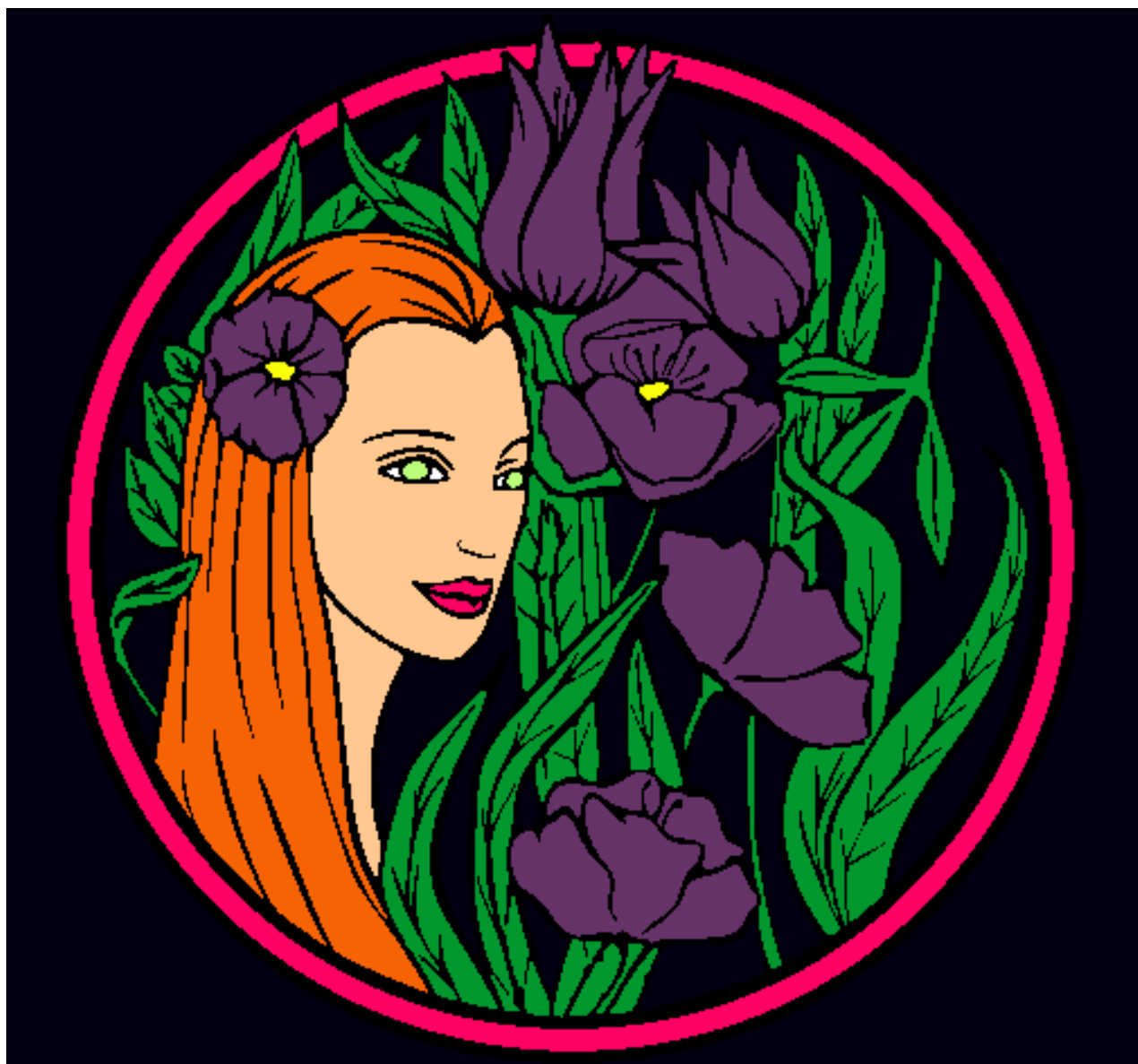




Princesa del bosque 3 pintado por amalia