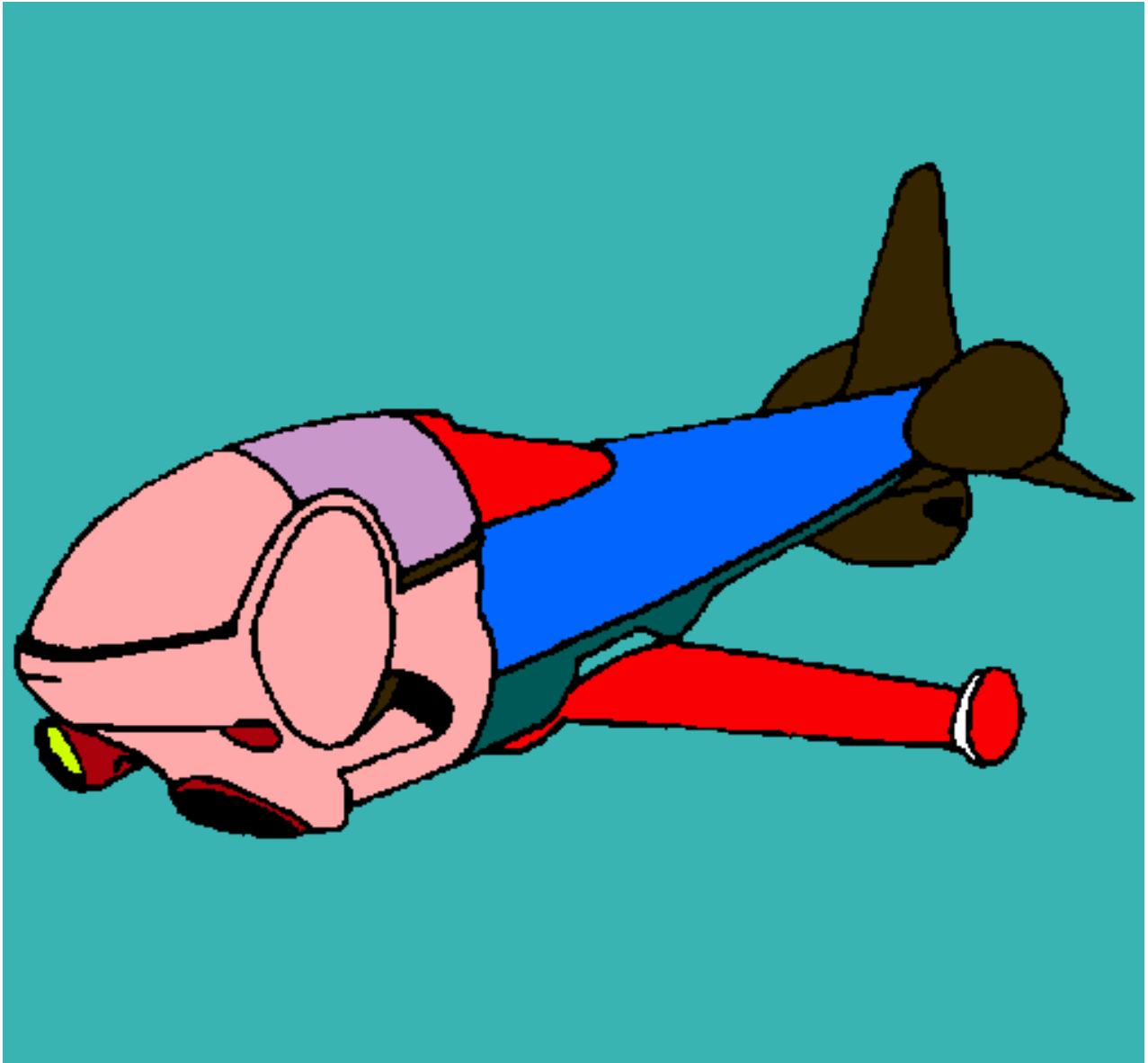




Nave supersónica pintado por gogo