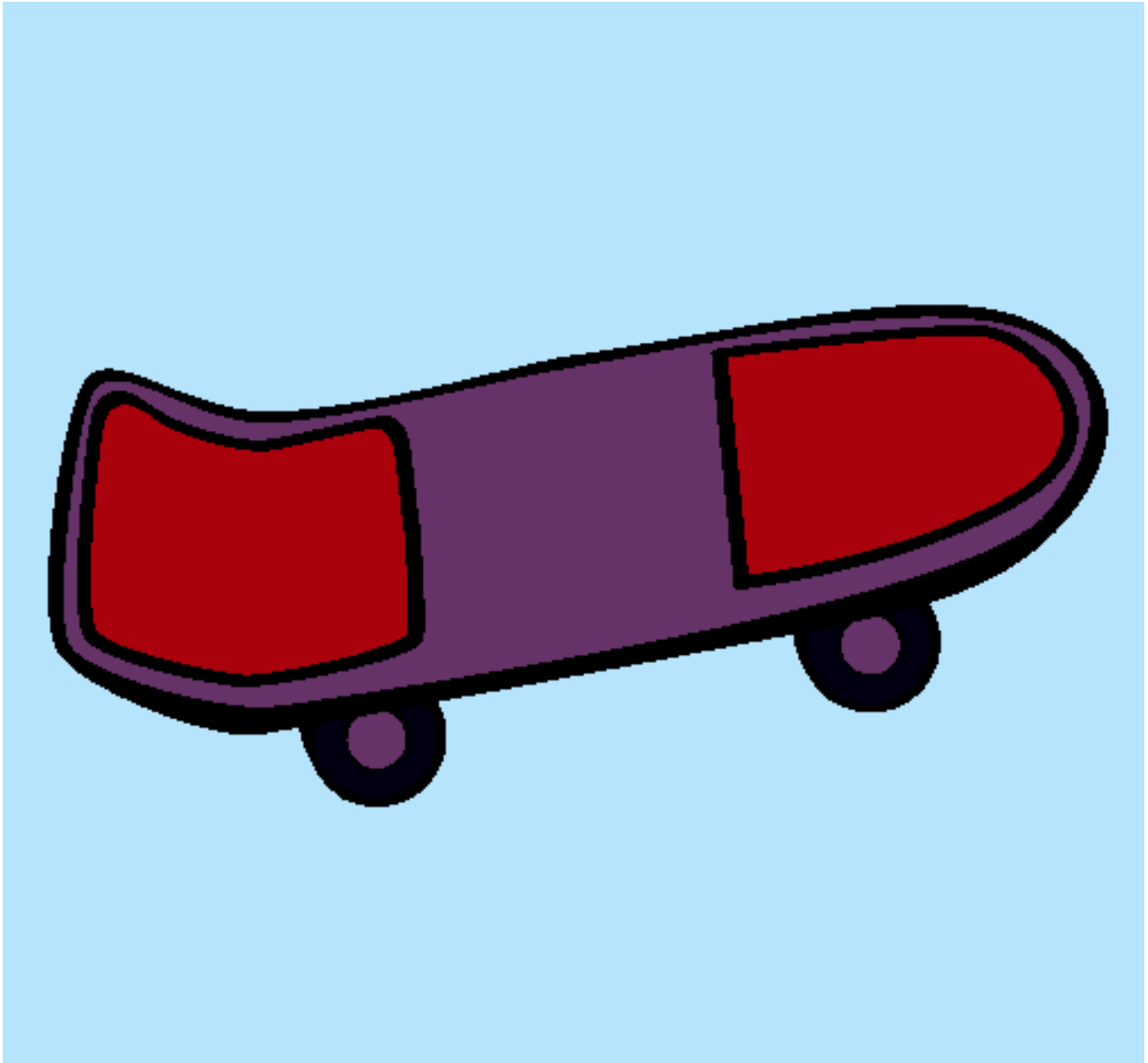




Monopatín pintado por ale