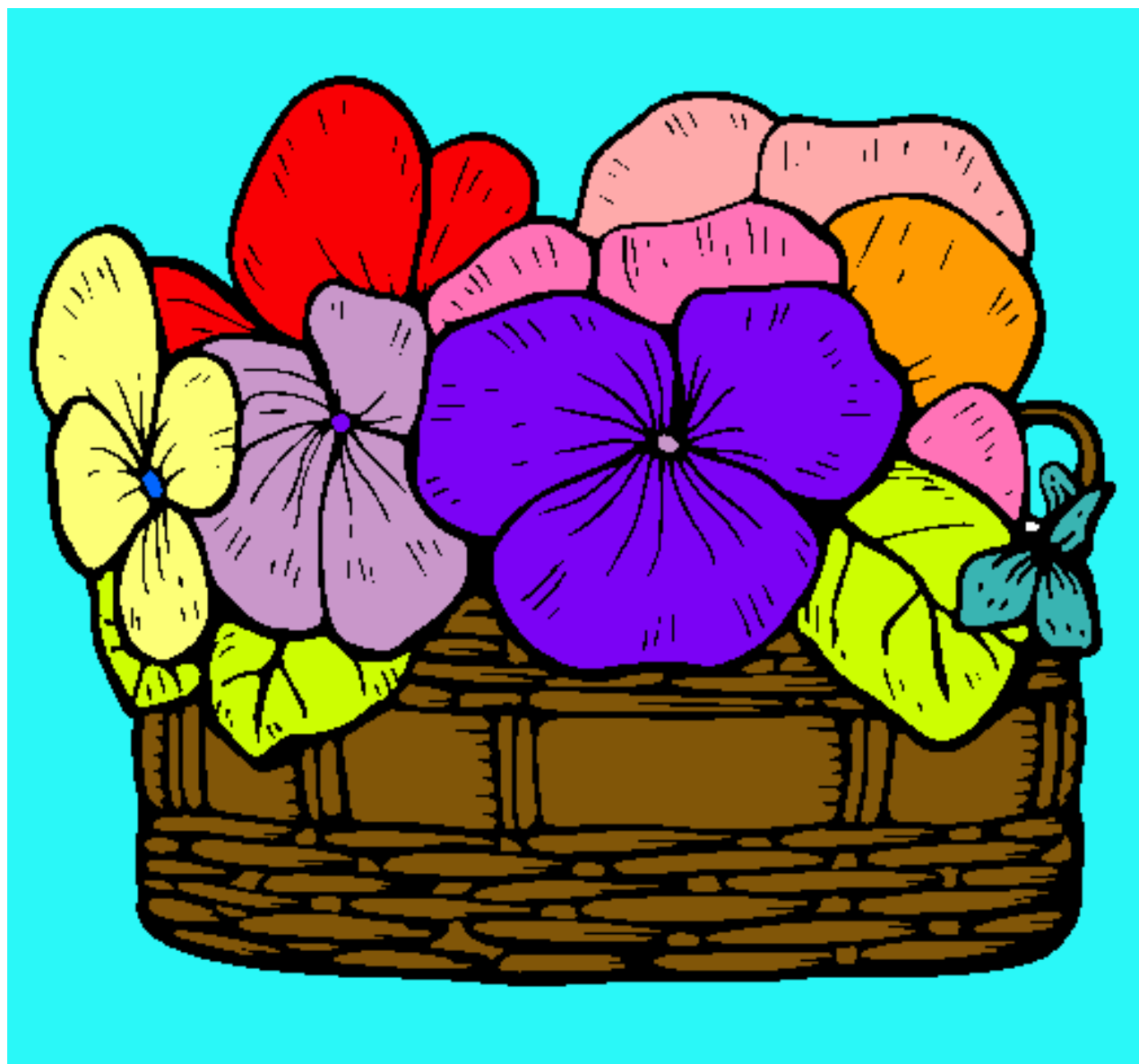




Cesta de flores 12 pintado por yanka