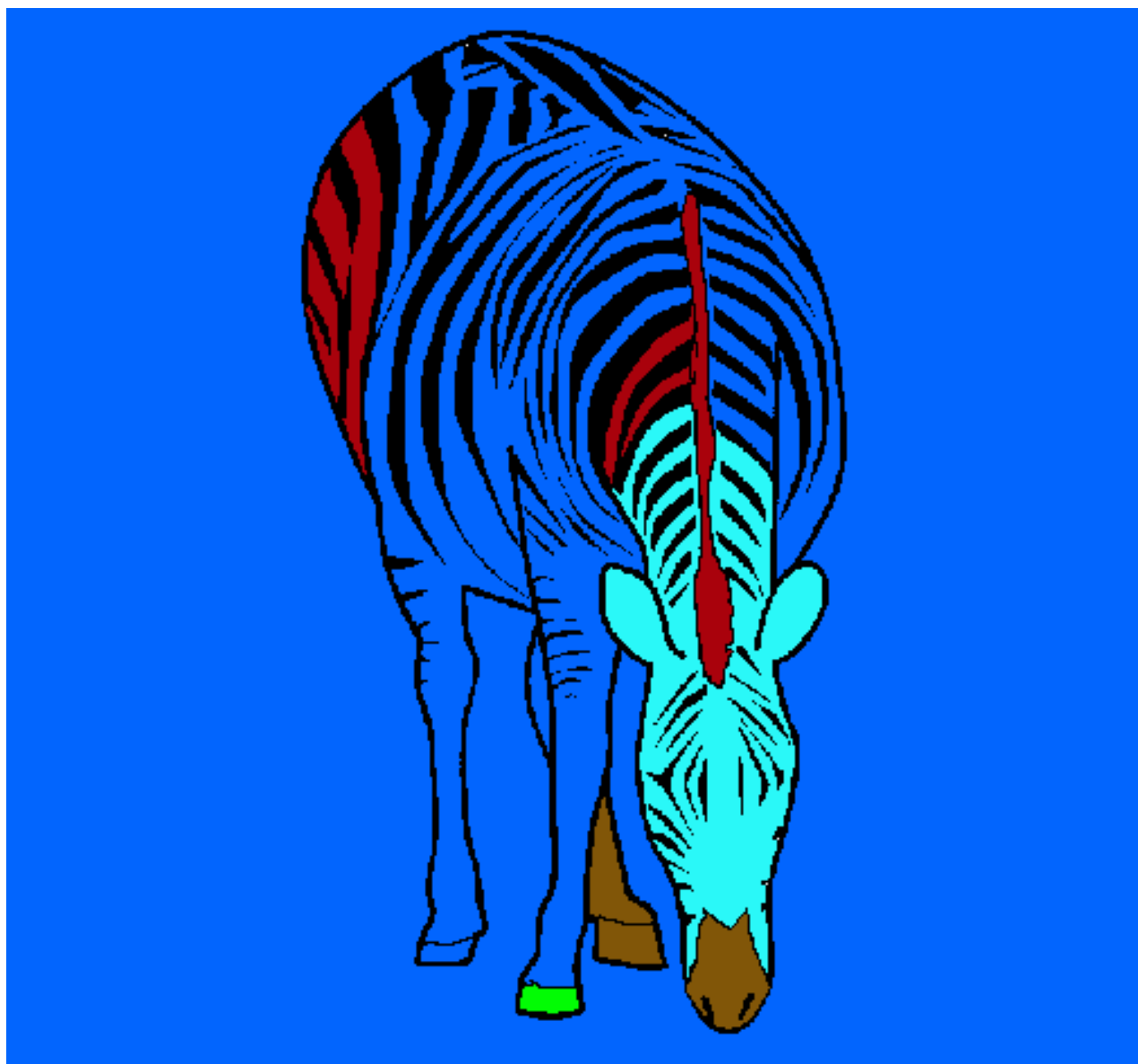




Cebra pintado por diego