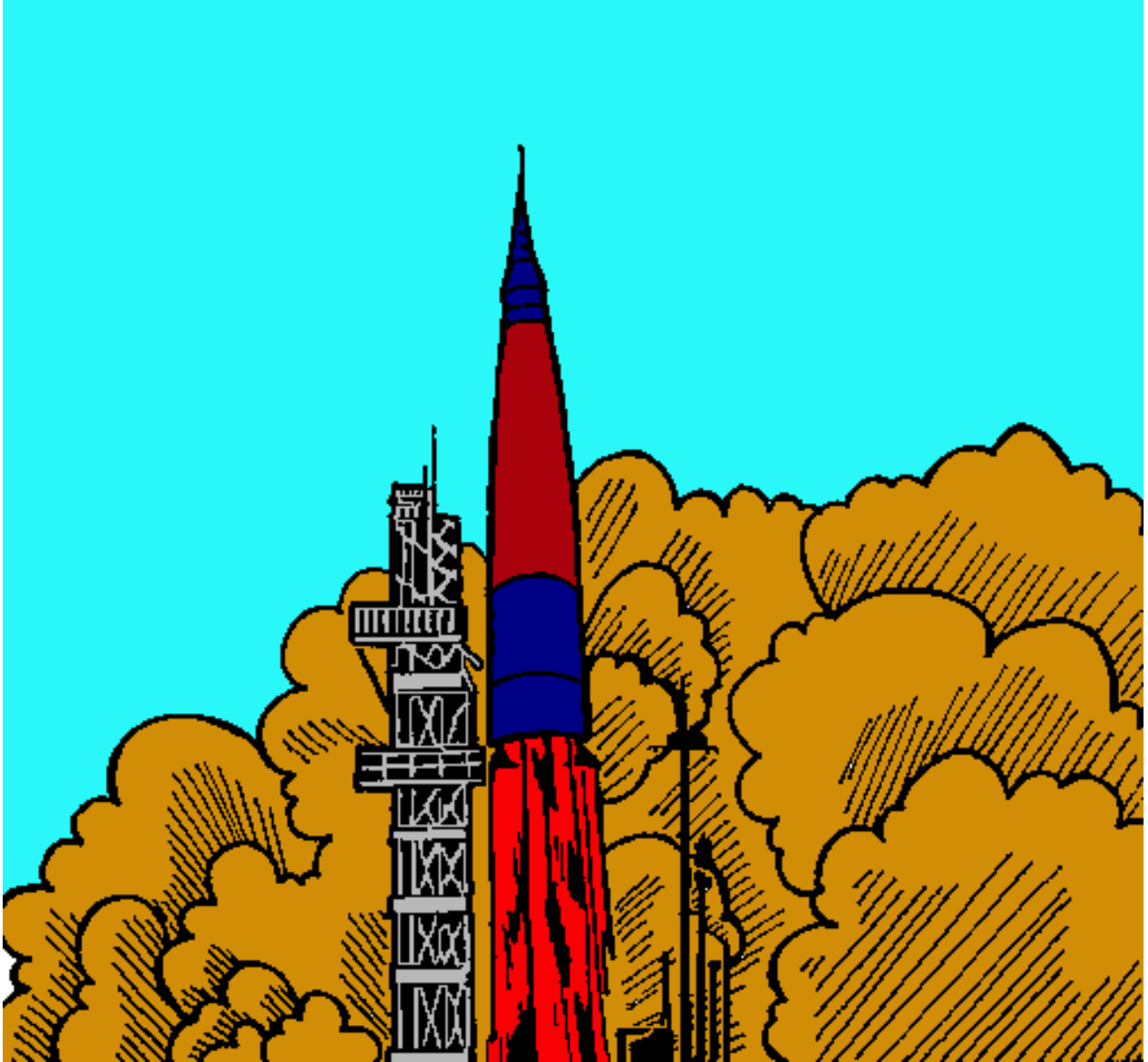




Lanzamiento cohete pintado por ariel