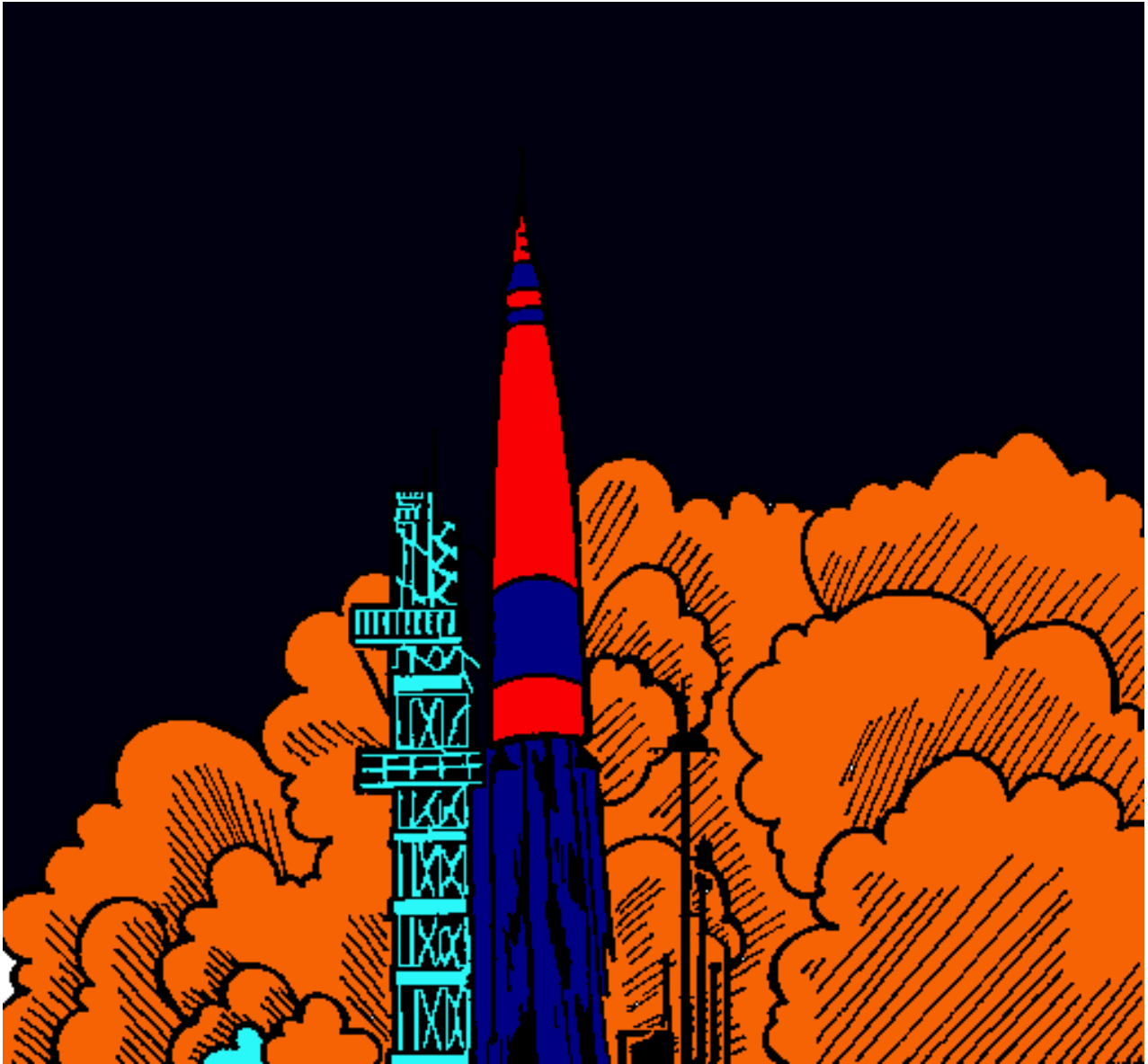




Lanzamiento cohete pintado por gabiyagusyica