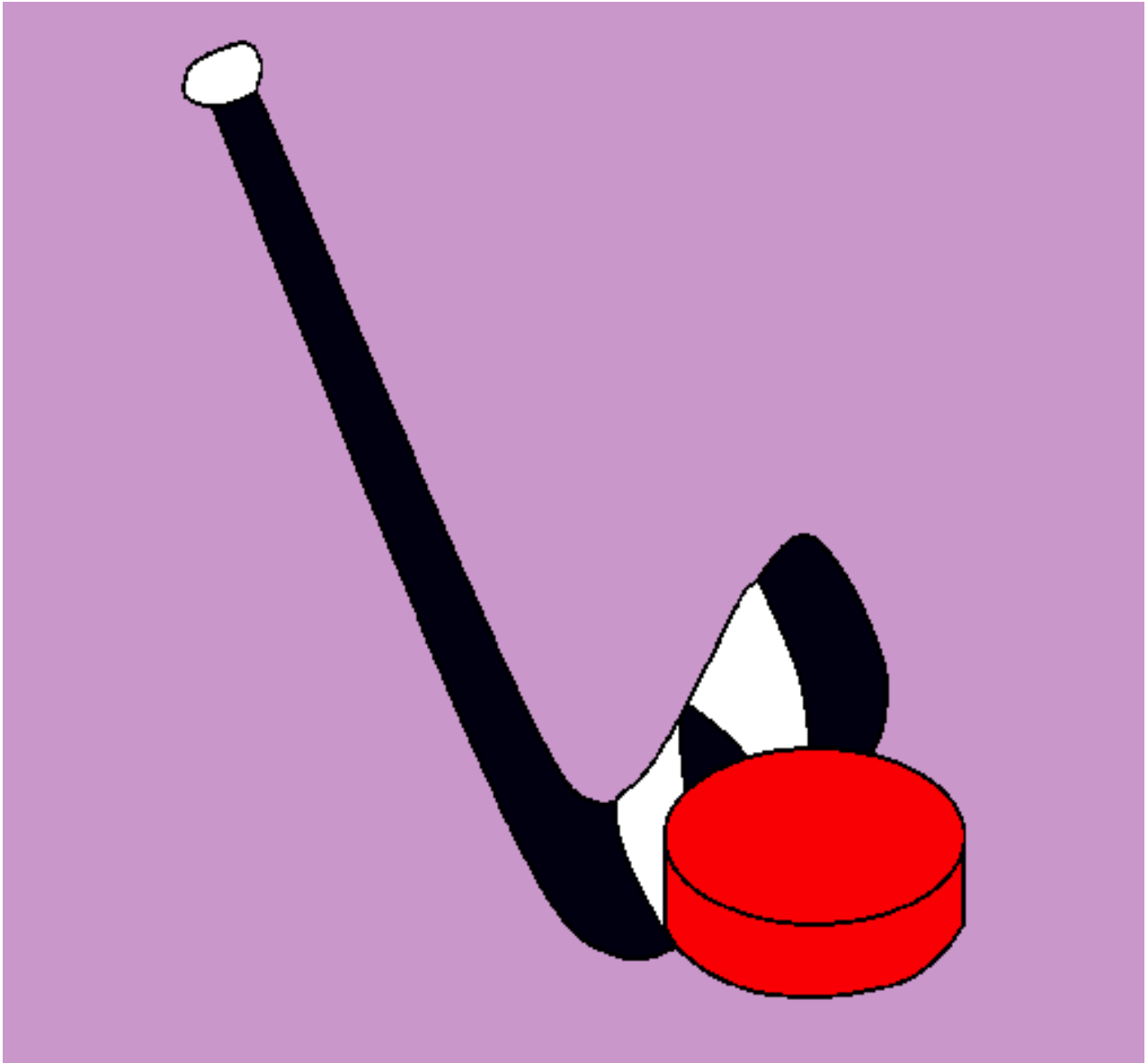




Stick y disco pintado por isabella