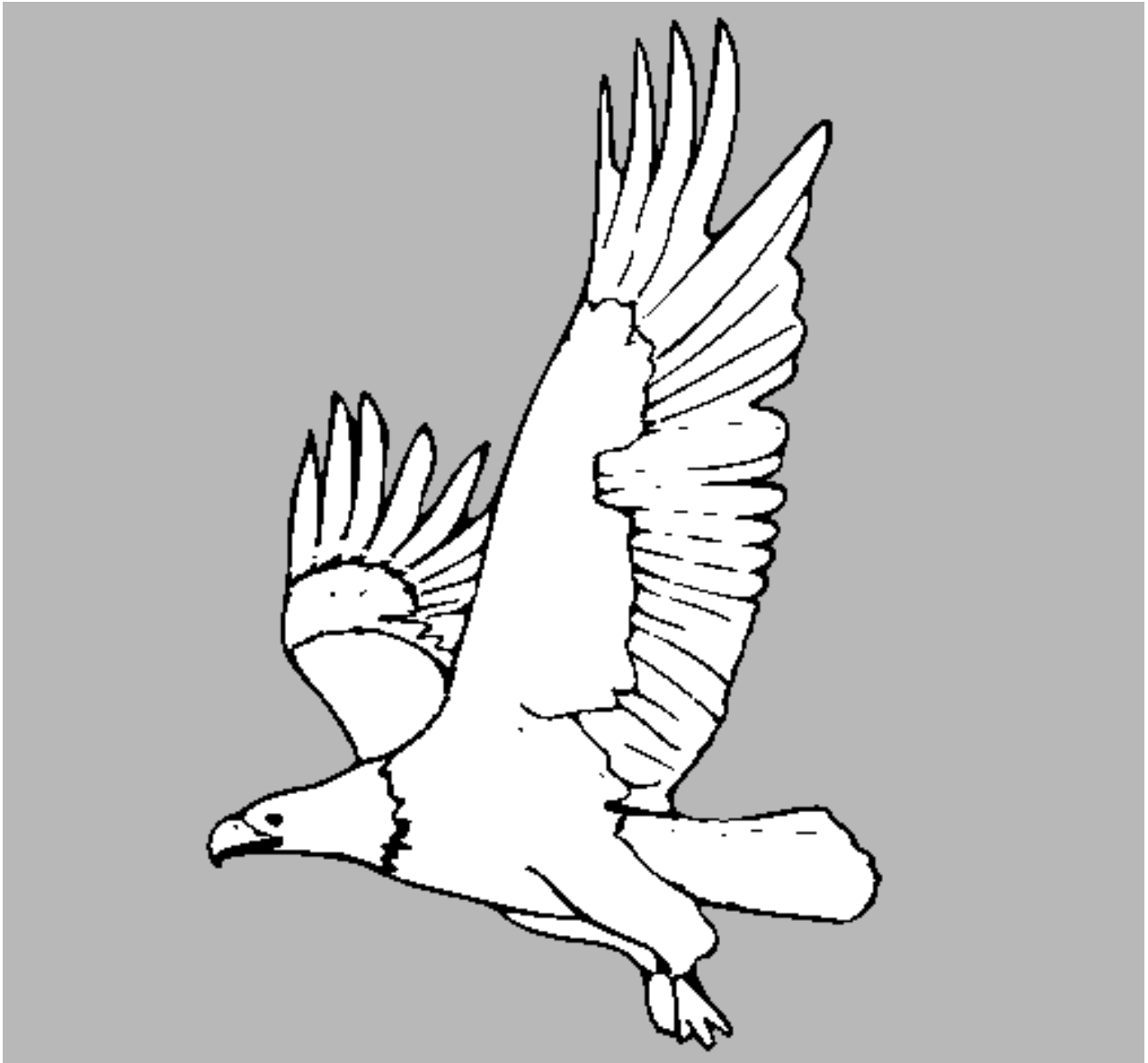




Águila volando pintado por oscar456