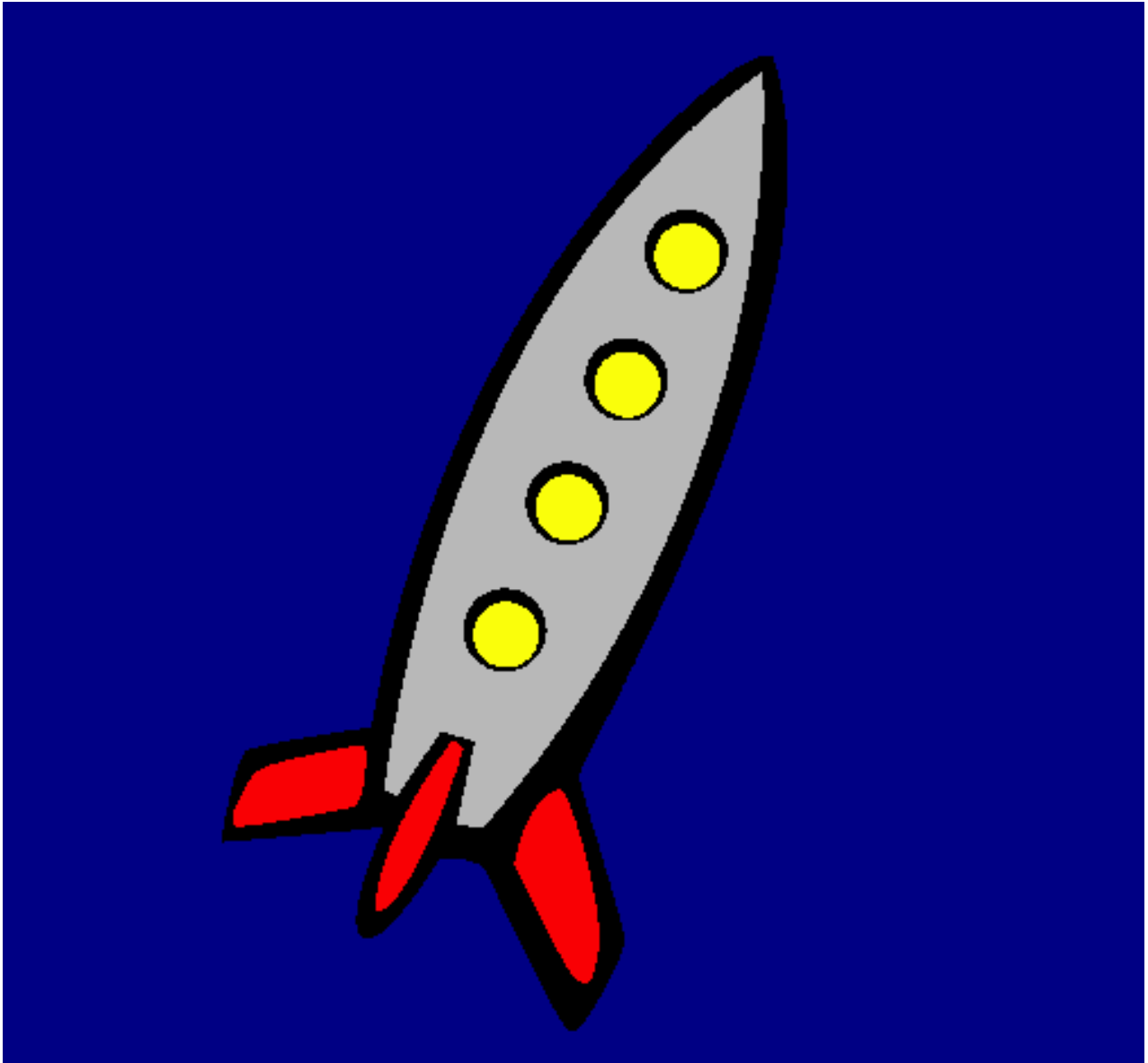




Cohete II pintado por cohete