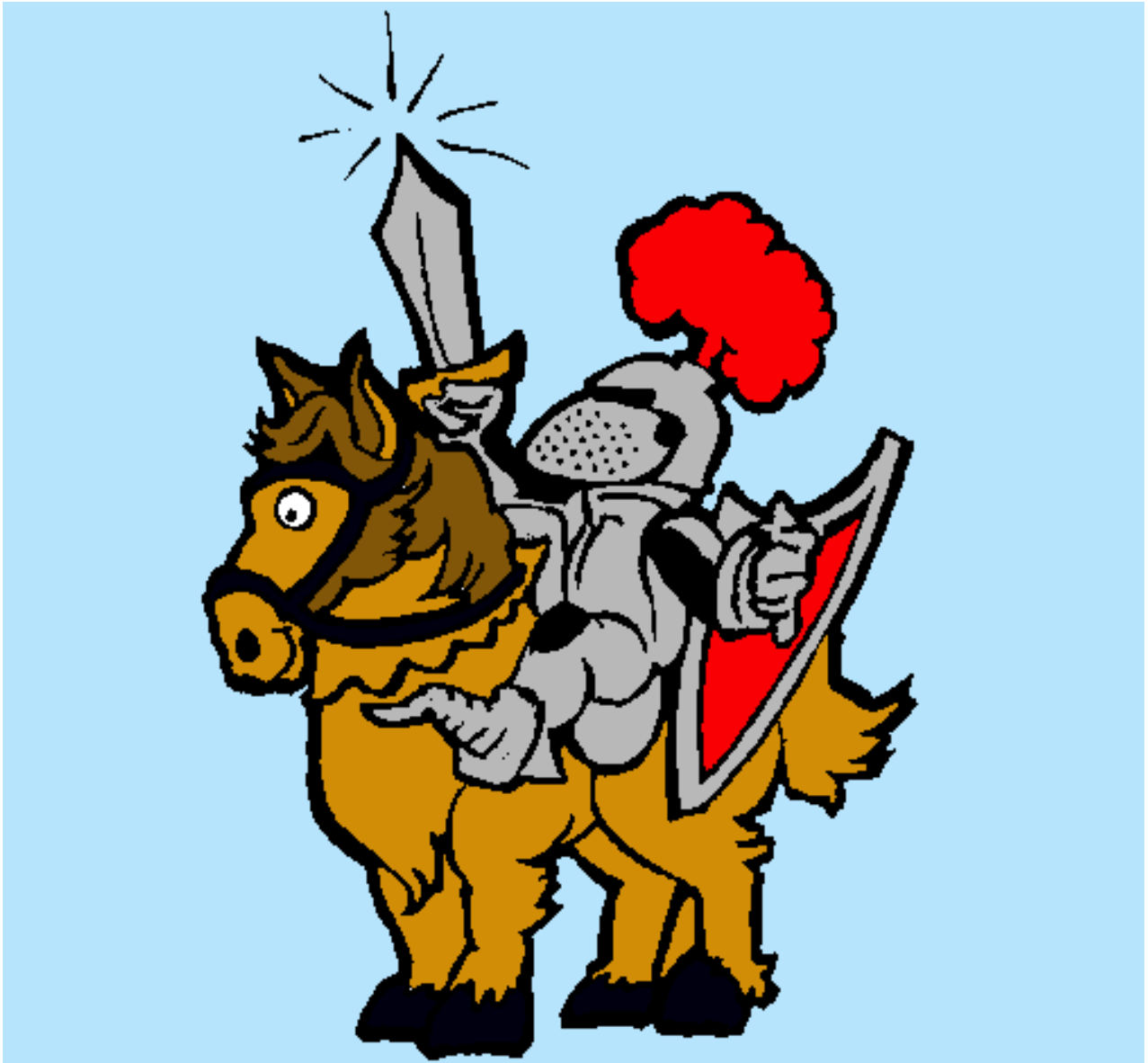




Caballero alzando la espada pintado por miriam