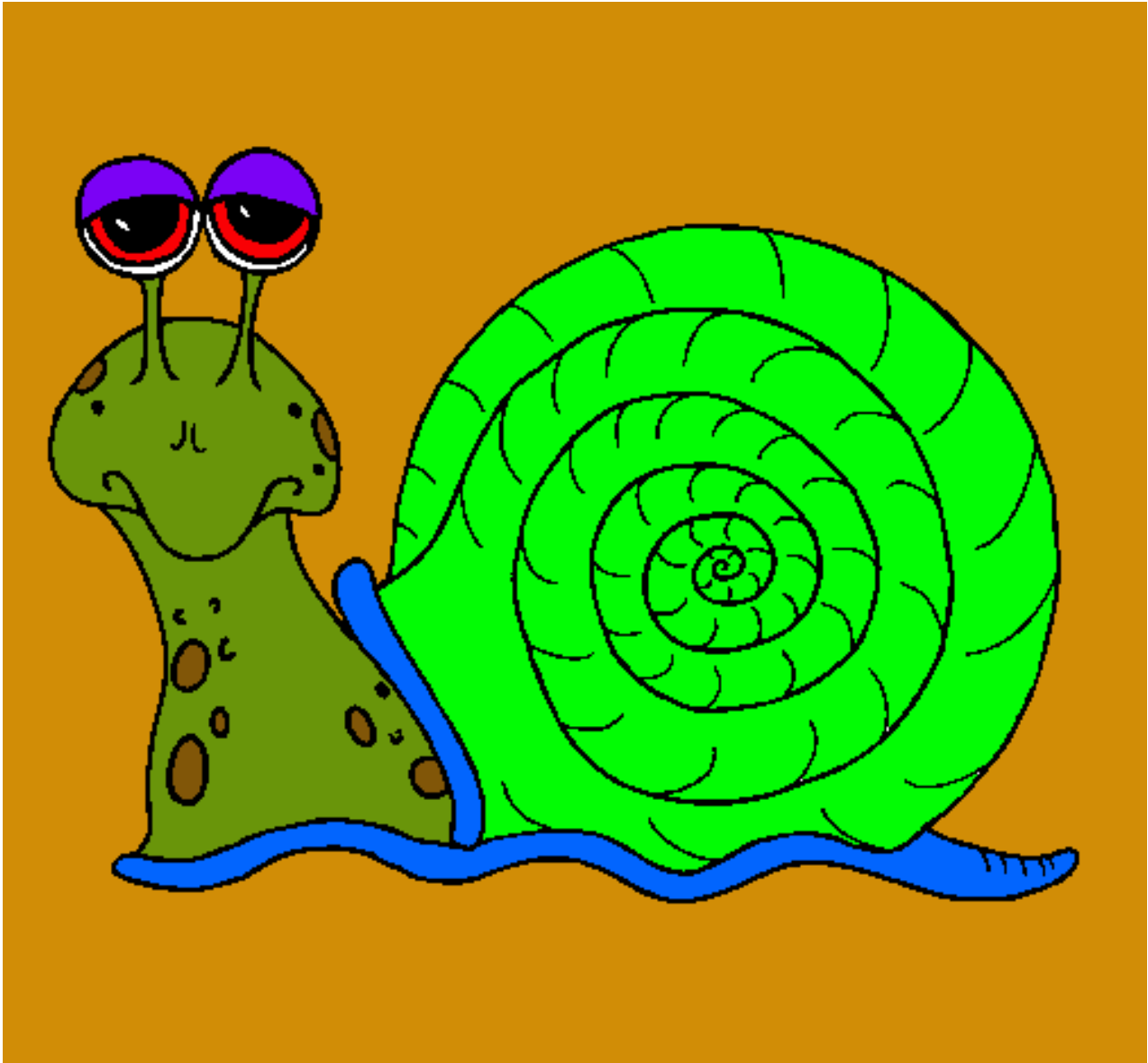




Caracol pintado por yate