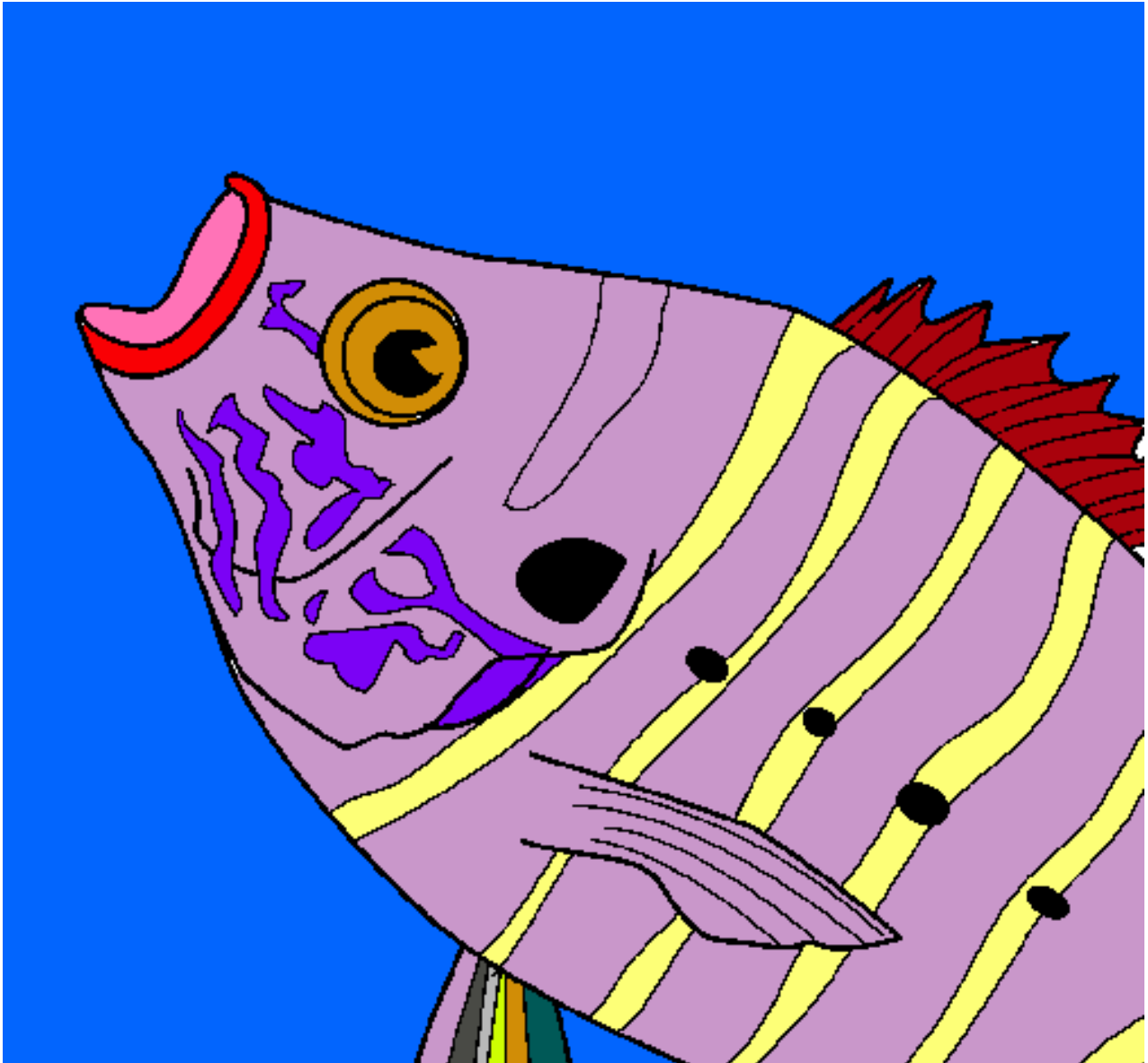




Pez pintado por fer