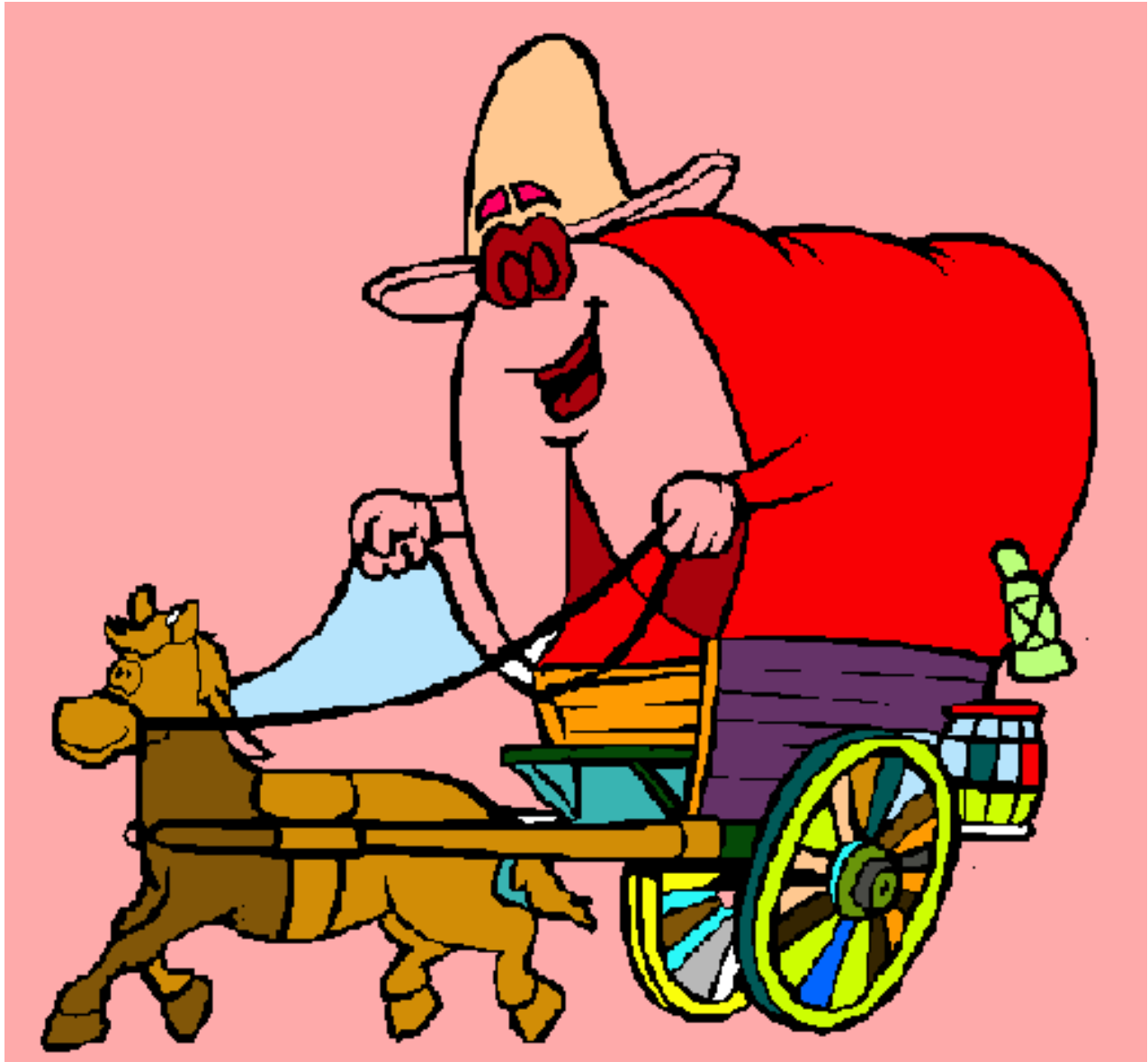




Carro vaquero pintado por ANAILA