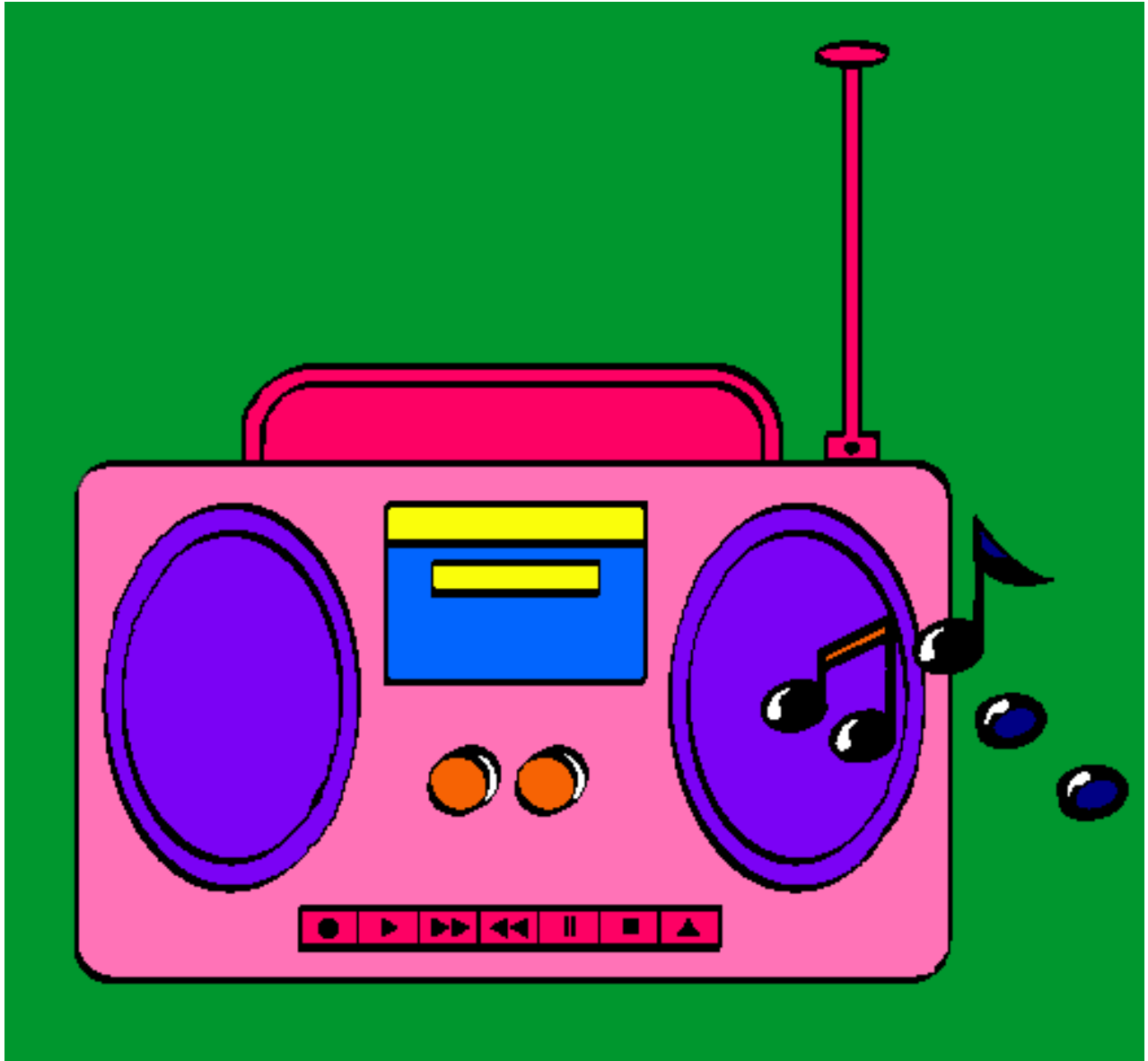




Radio cassette 2 pintado por alexa