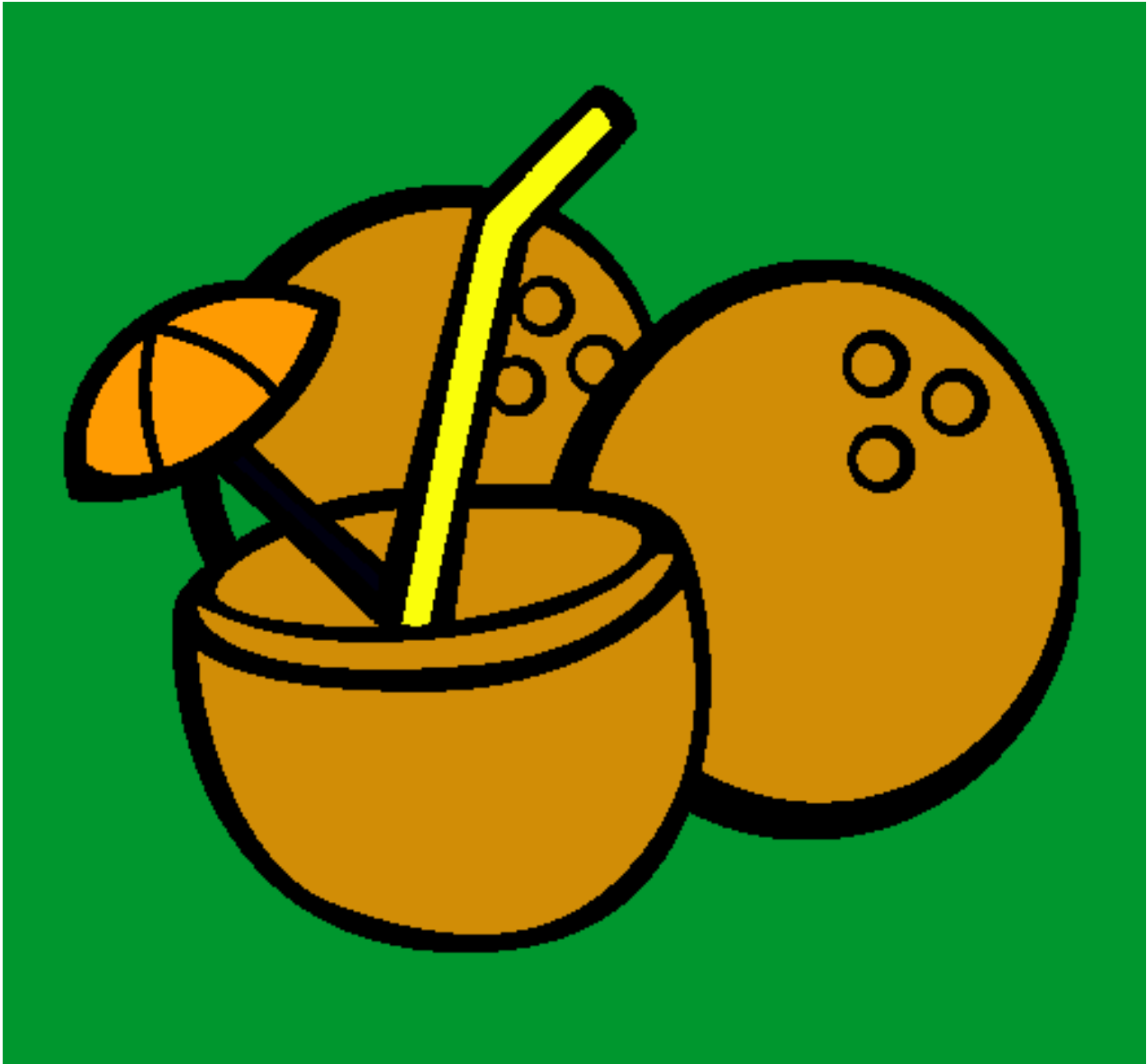




Cóctel de coco pintado por noel