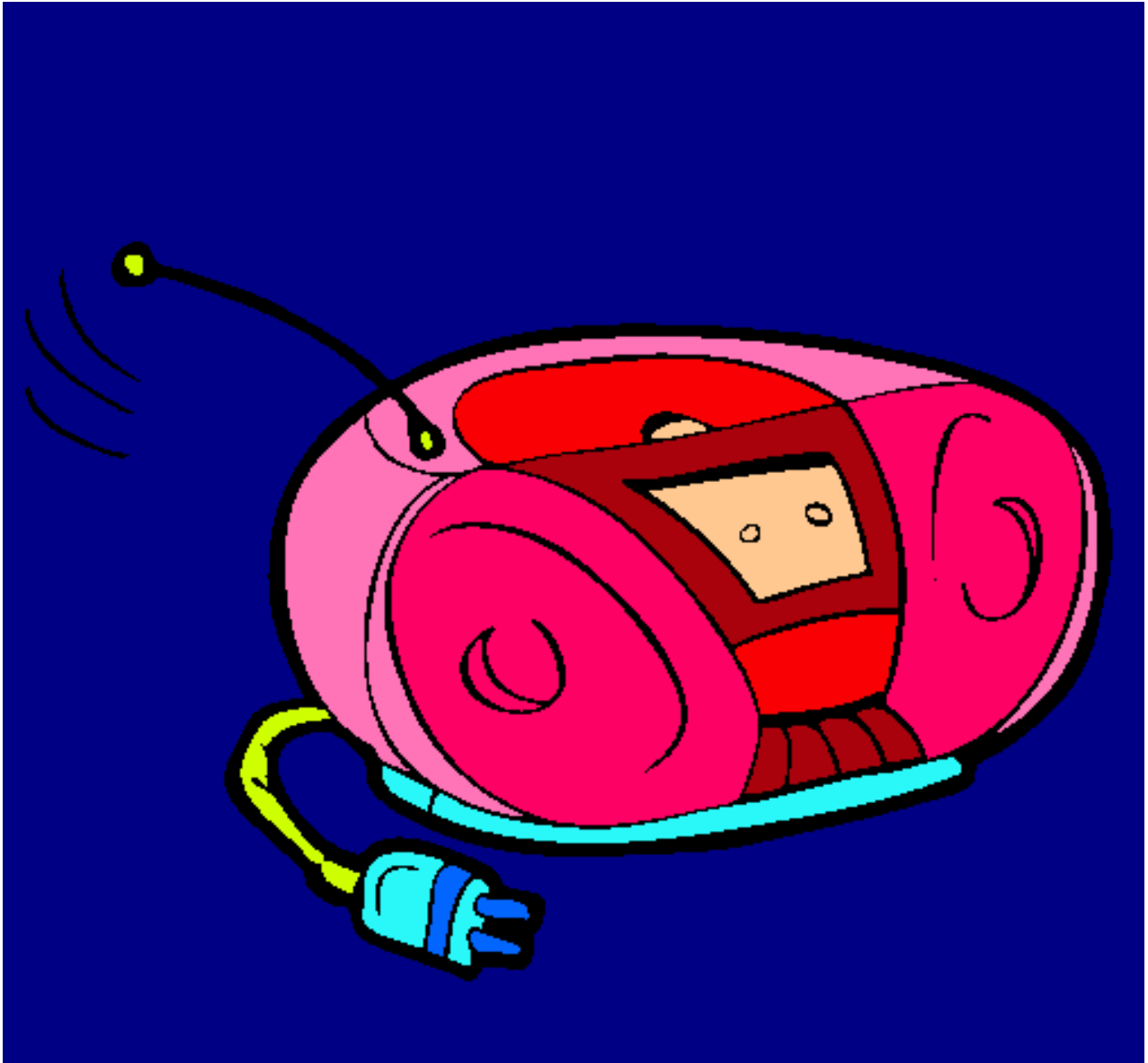




Radio cassette pintado por guada