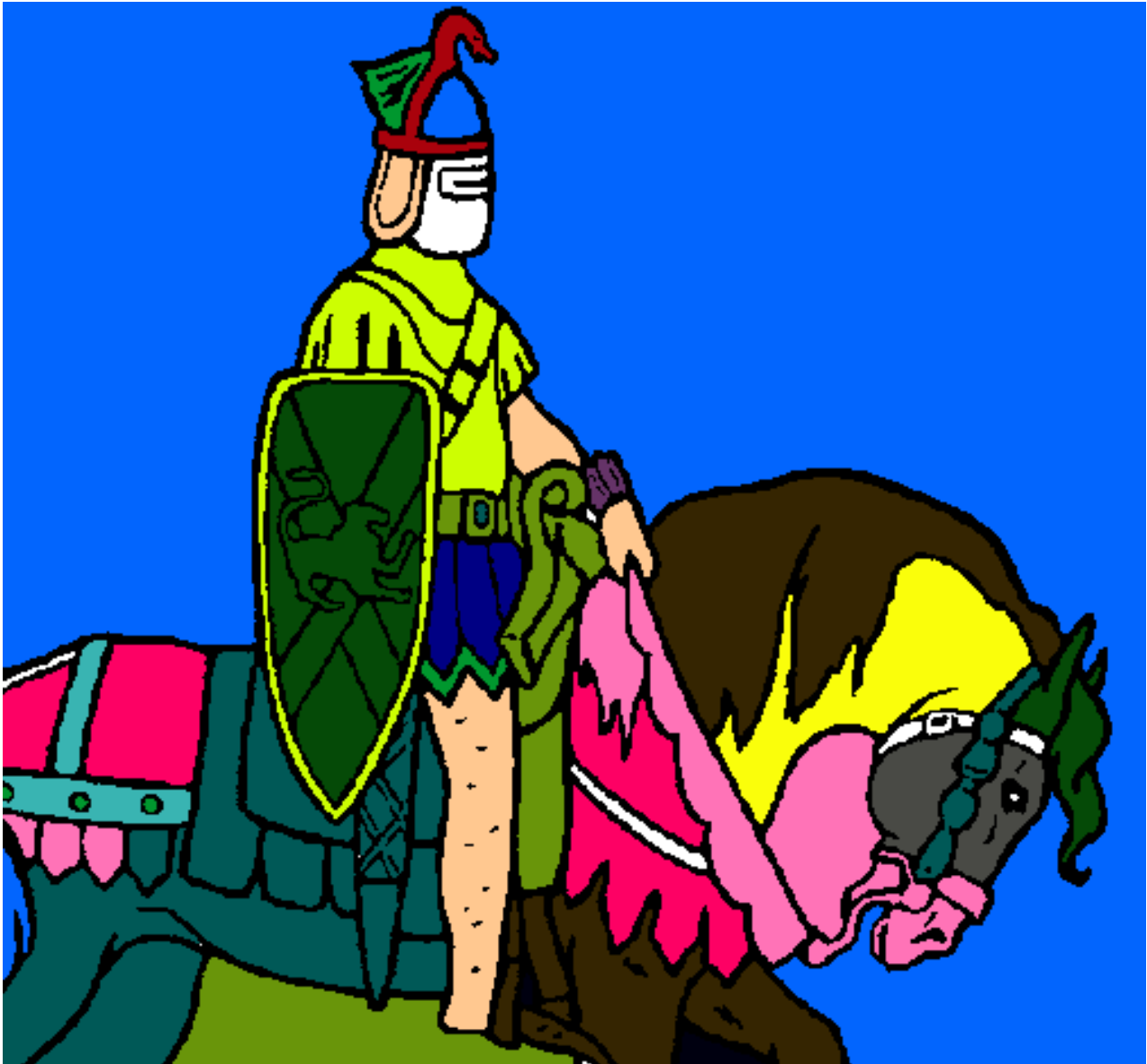




Caballero a caballo pintado por rtrrrdodicdkckckckkirArnau