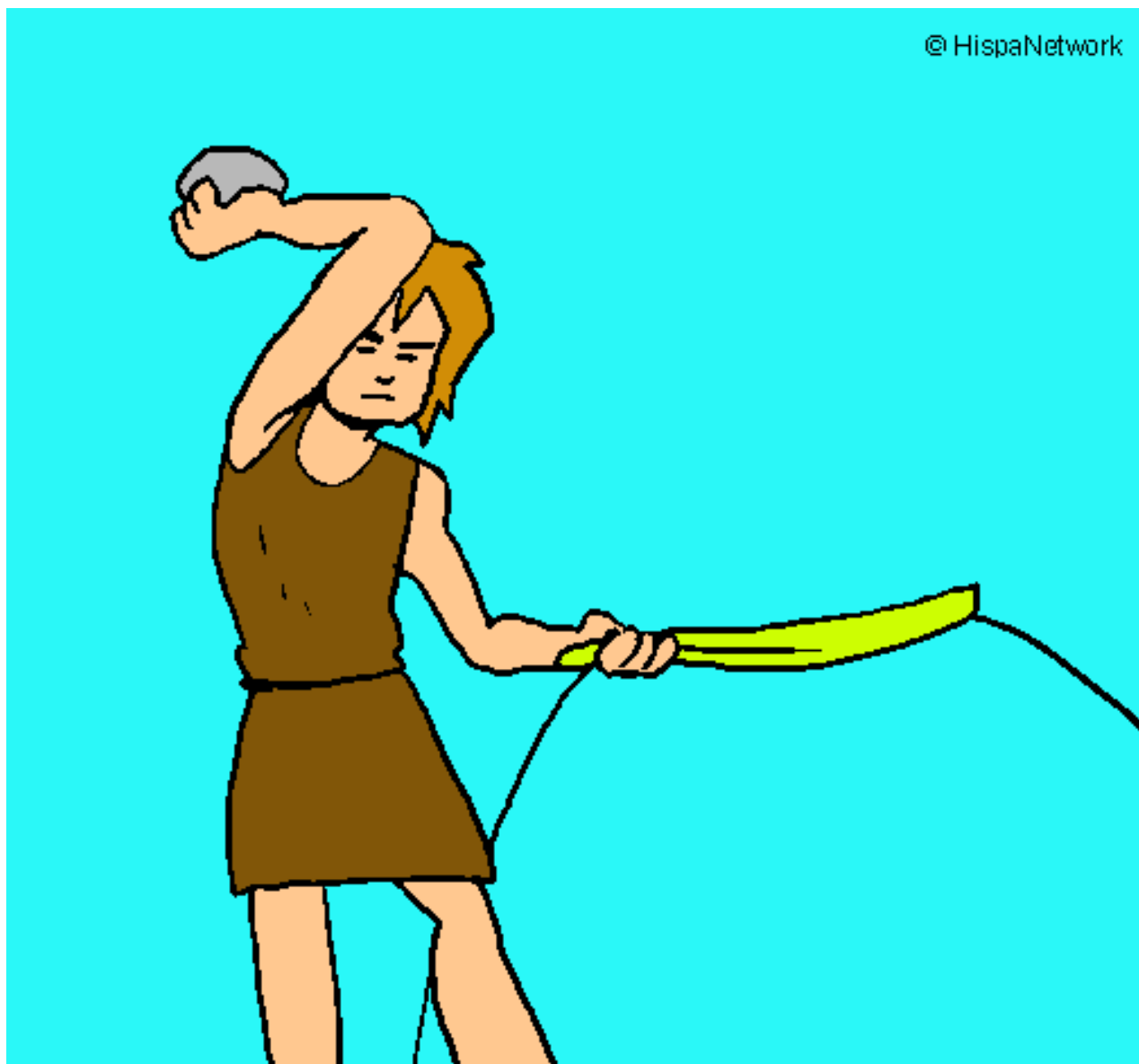




Edad de Piedra pintado por catapult