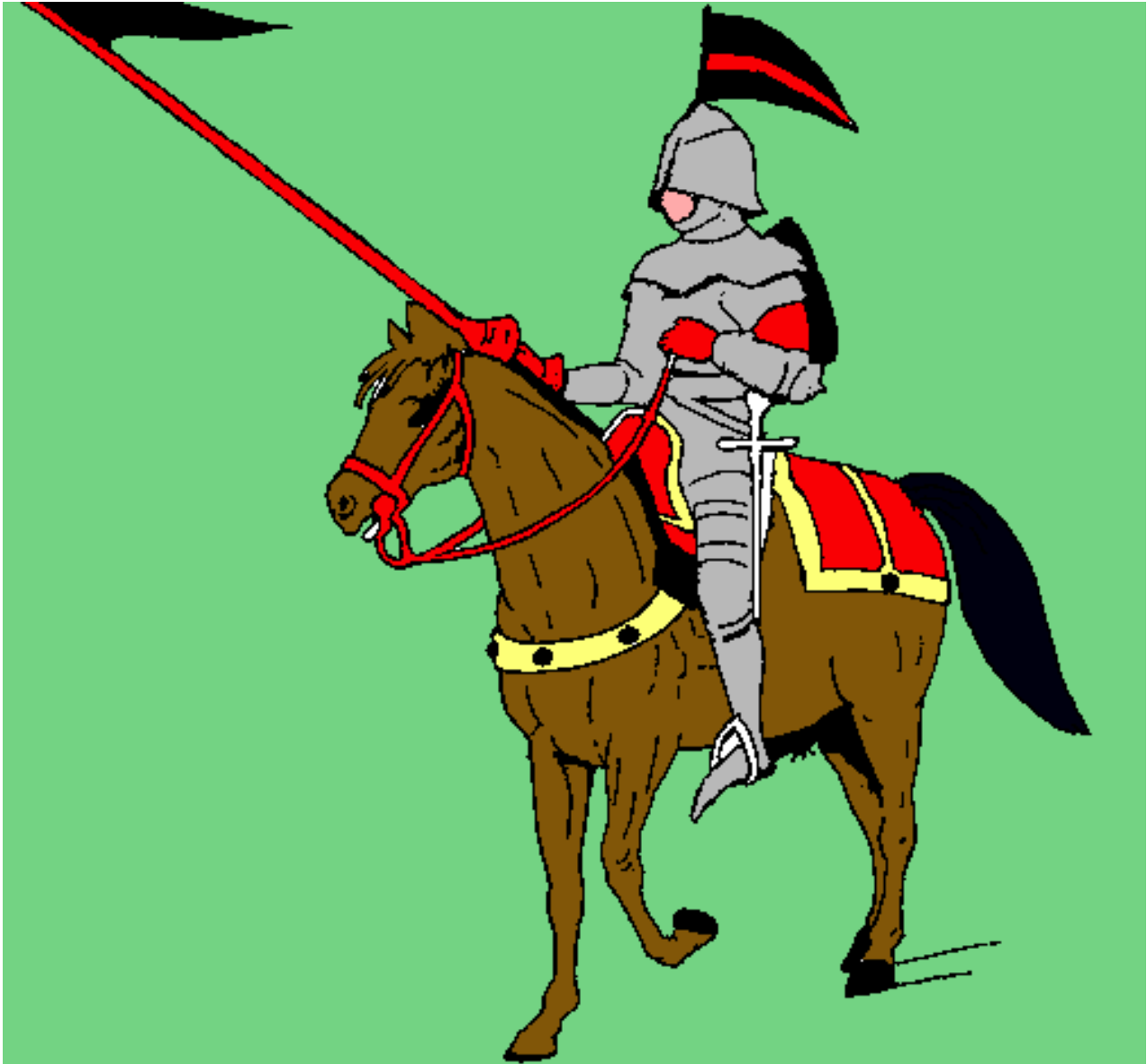




Jinete a caballo pintado por ishaac