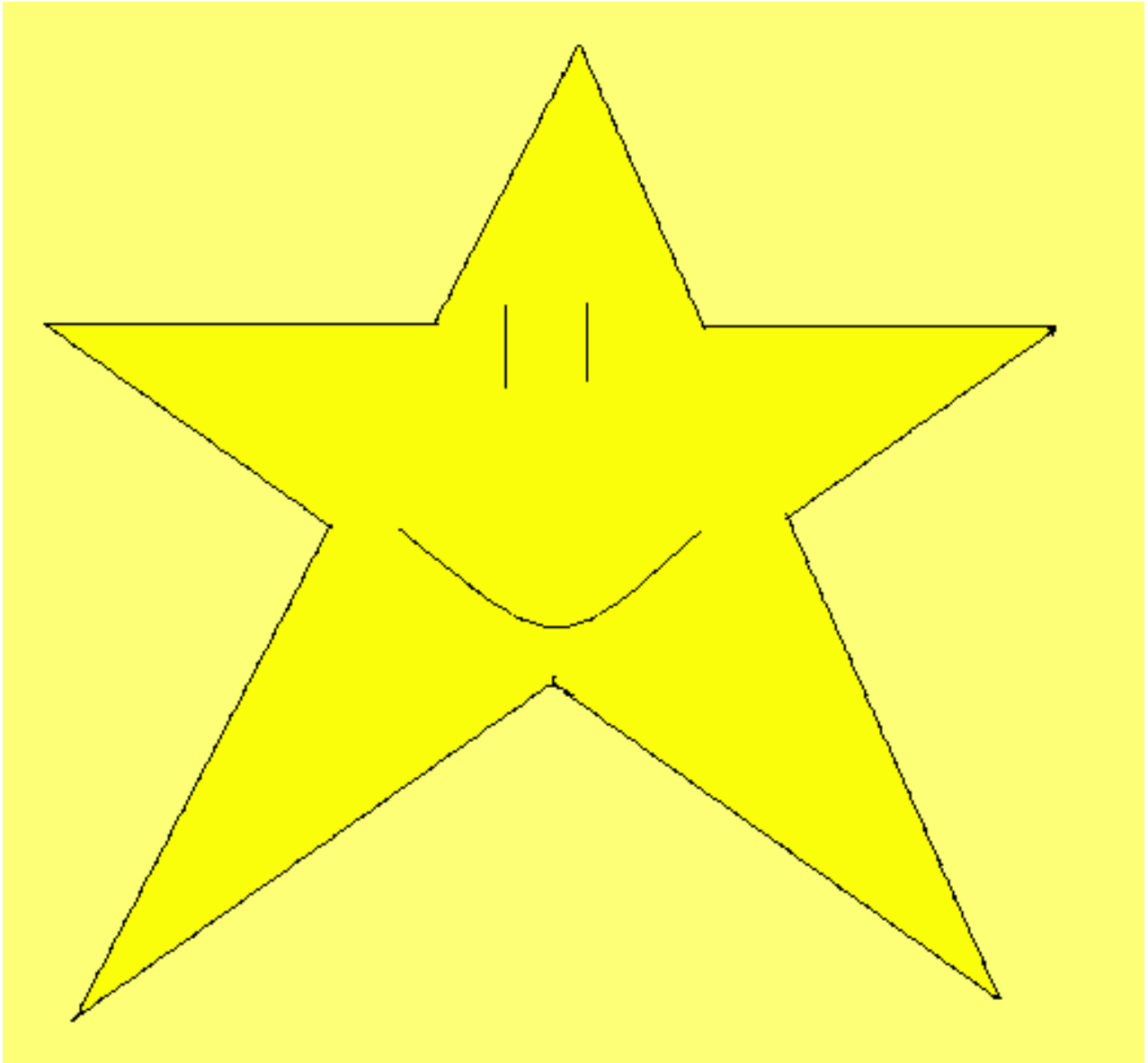




Estrella pintado por SARAY