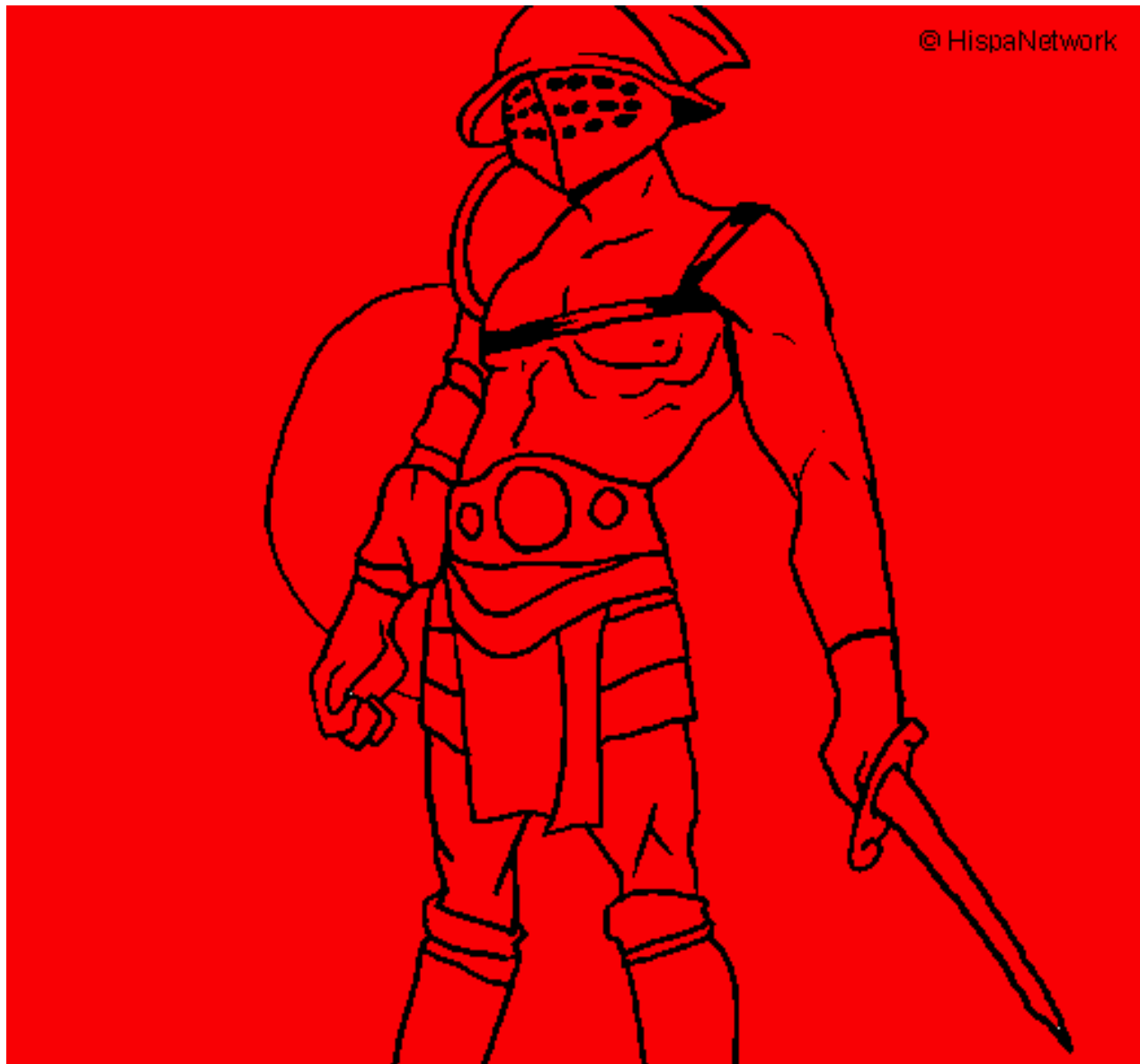




Gladiador pintado por brayan