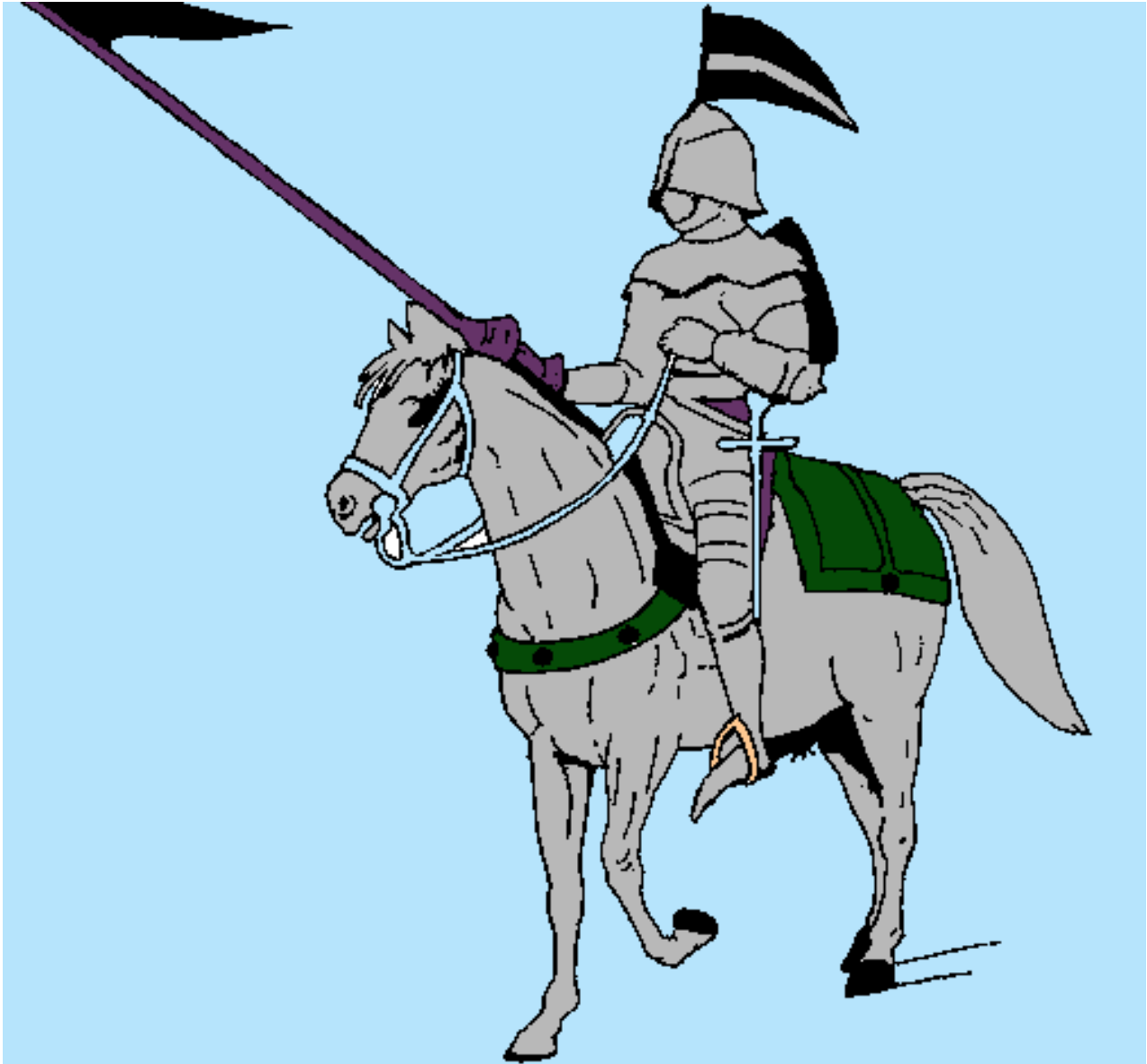




Jinete a caballo pintado por kevin