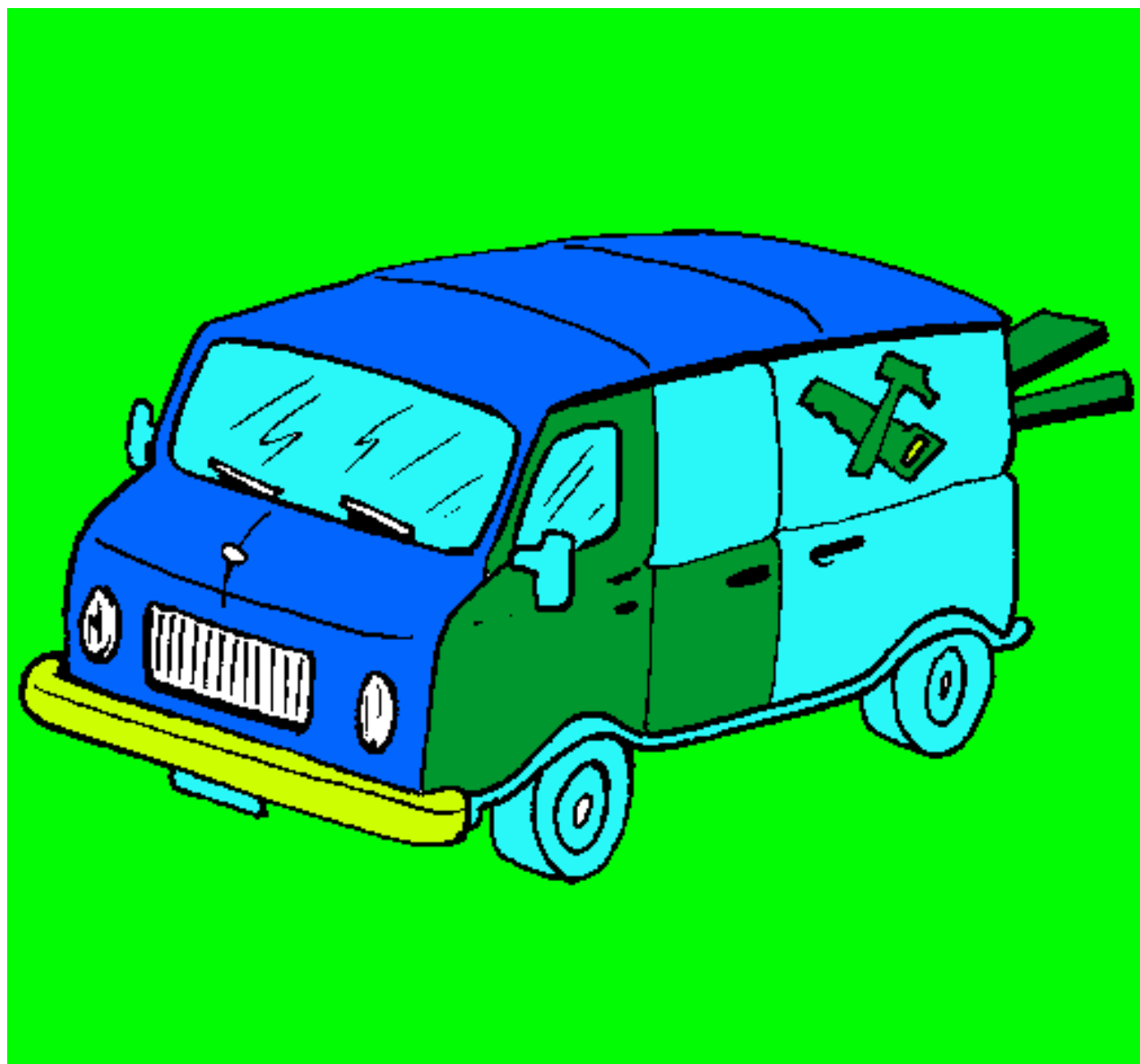




Furgoneta de carpintero pintado por mariaaleja0518