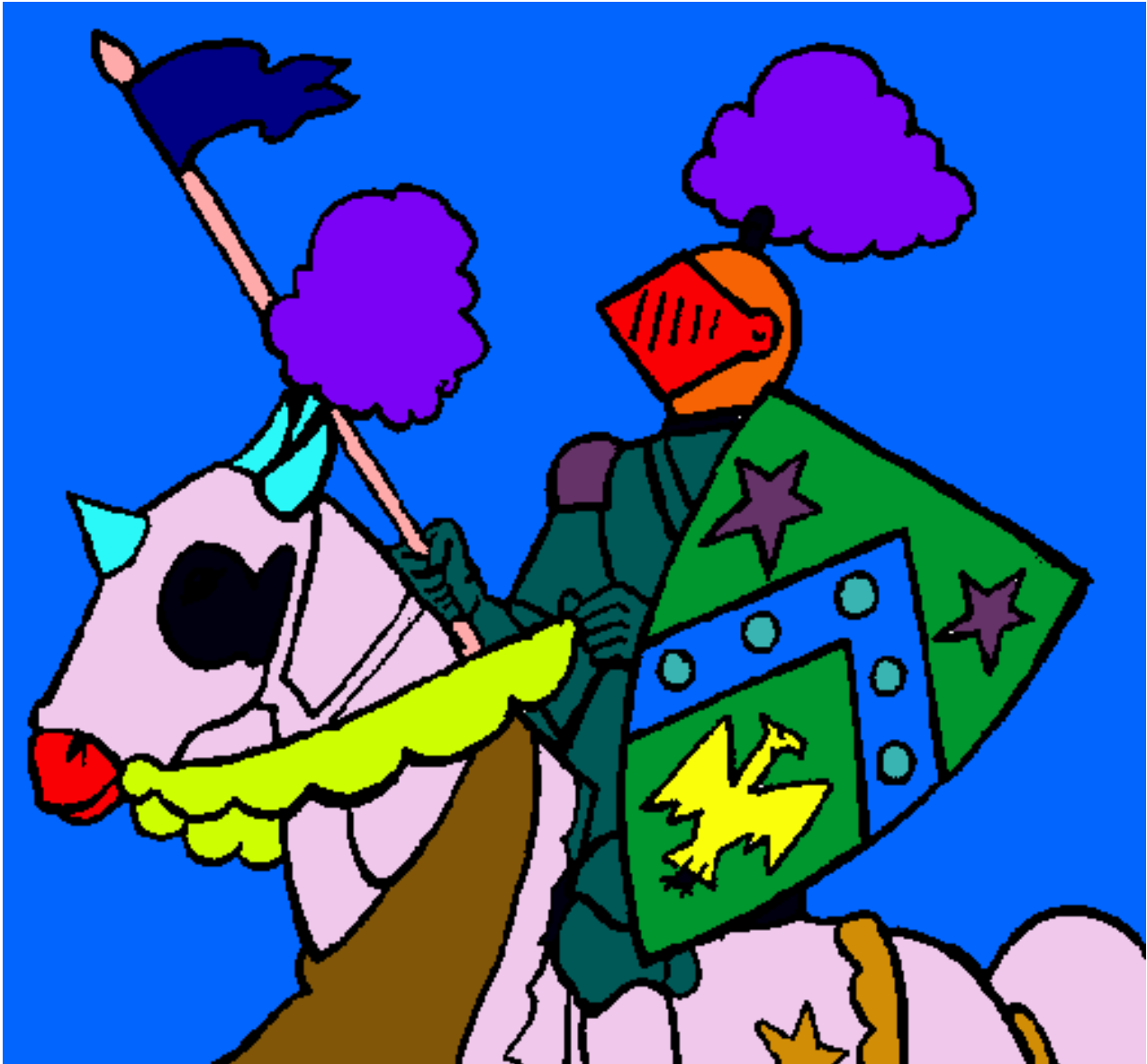




Caballero a caballo pintado por alejandra