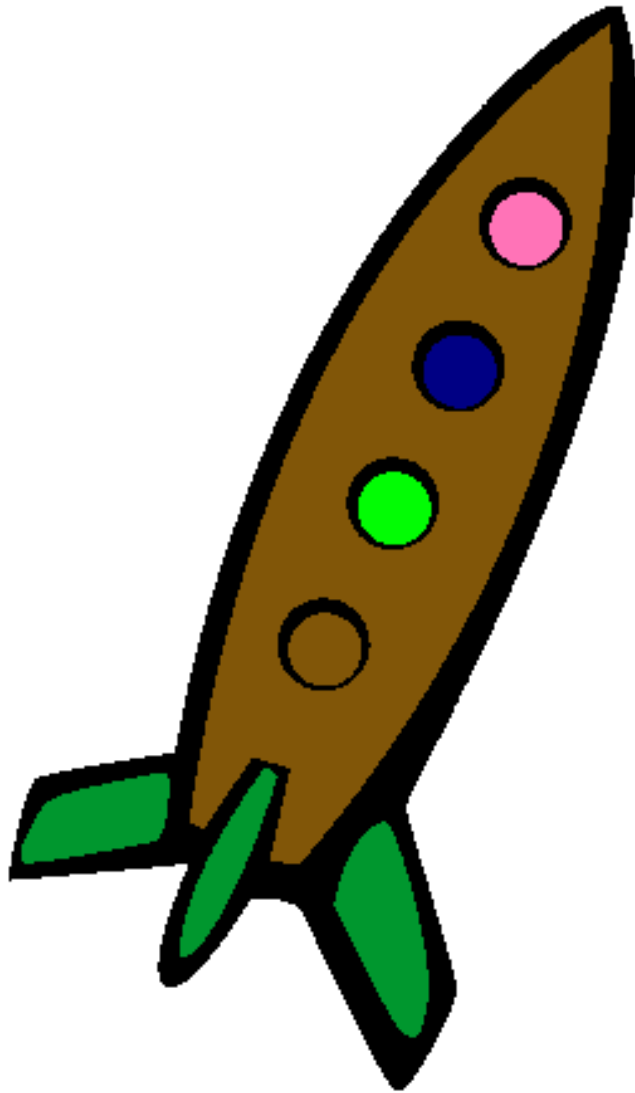


# Dibujos.net



Cohete II pintado por nave