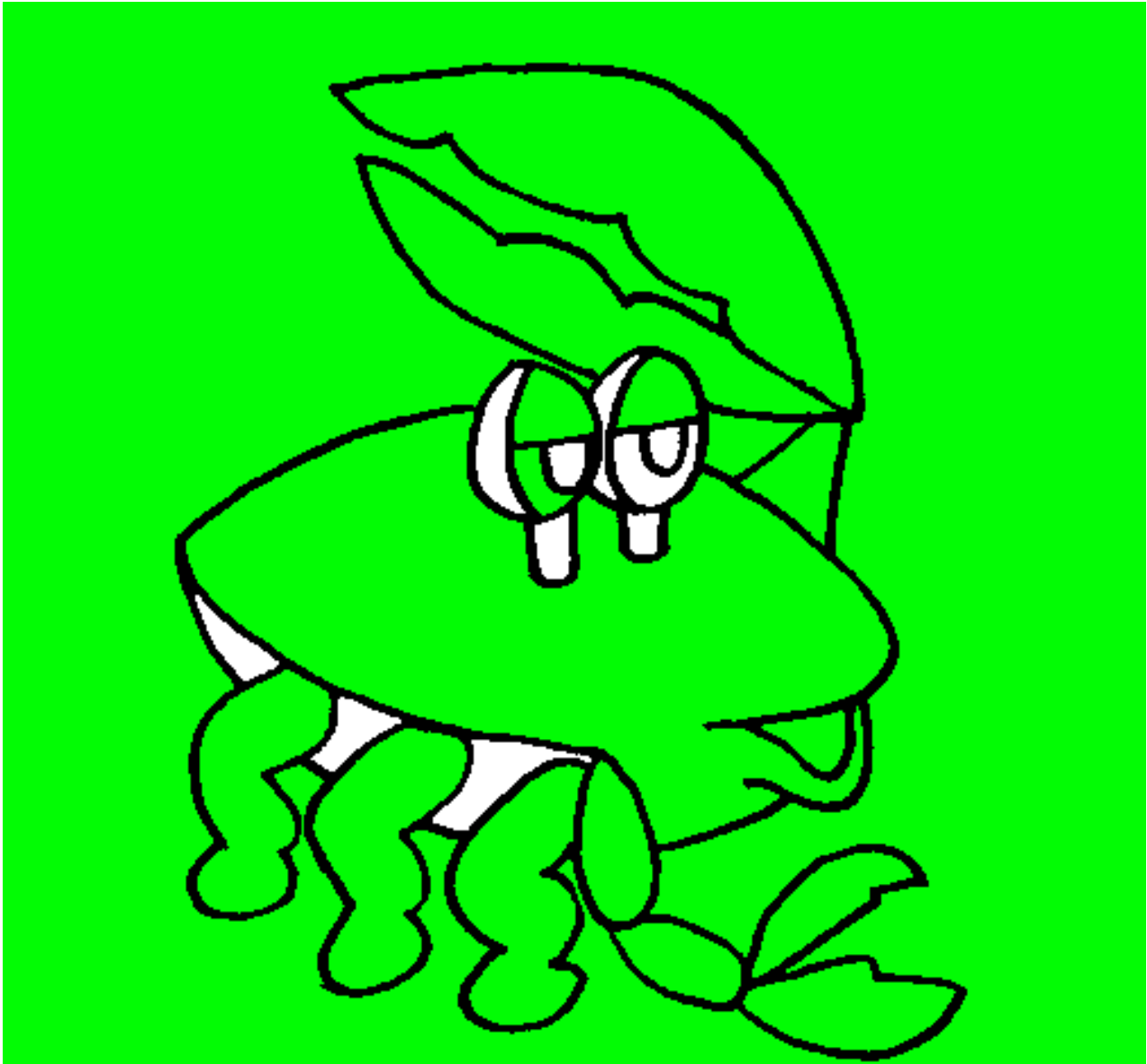




Cangrejo bailaor pintado por KOKE